# Morning Oregonian.

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## GENERAL NEWS

BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN

### Funeral of Gen Heintzleman

BUFFALO May [illegible] The [illegible] Maj Gen Heintzleman arrived here this morning They remained [illegible] in state at the [illegible] during the day and were [illegible] Stewart family vault at Forest Lawn cemetery this afternoon [illegible] Flags hung [illegible] public and private buildings were displayed at half mast throughout the city

### The Oar

BOSTON May [illegible]—William Elliott [illegible] ex-champion oarsman sends a [illegible] for the race at [illegible] June [illegible] He writes that Boyd will probably enter

### Terrible and Fatal Fall

CHICAGO May —Thomas Hermond [illegible] one of the [illegible] Crescent flouring mills a prominent business man and director of the board of trade of this city fell down the elevator shaft at his mills from the sixth story a distance over ninety feet this morning and was instantly killed

### Fatal Explosion

NEW YORK May 5—A Lykers [illegible] dispatch states that the explosion of gas in Short Mountain Colliery killed Geo West [illegible] Kneilly and Michael Douglass and probably fatally injured Thomas Evans and Robert Thomas

### Fatal Accident.

NEW ORLEANS May 5—Corporal Ernst Weesthal company [illegible] 13th infantry was shot to-day and instantly killed at Jackson barracks, by Lieut Davis while target practicing. The corporal was acting as marker

### Grant at the Home of Lincoln.

SPRINGFIELD Ills, May 5—Gen Grant was tendered a public reception at the State house at 1 P M to-day and welcomed to the late home of Abraham Lincoln whose monument he had visited in the forenoon, by ex Gov Palmer who dwelt upon his military career and success Gen Grant made a brief reply, in which he said that his travels had only convinced him that no nation in the world had a country, a climate a fertility of soil to surpass just what he saw around the capital of the state of Illinois that in his travels through our own country he was happy to say that he saw signs of returning prosperity in the section that we were lately in conflict with and with prosperity a returning love to the flag that floated on the platform by his side What we desired was that there should be a substantial solid union feeling in every section of the country No matter what the public position of the parties was nineteen years ago, they should all feel that now they have a common interest in the country and are protected by the same flag, and if necessary should fight for it

## WASHINGTON CITY.

### Proposition to Establish a Protectorate Over the Proposed Isthmian Canal.

WASHINGTON, May 5—The committee on naval affairs this morning instructed Representative Goode of Virginia, to report back to the house with favorable recommendation, the joint resolution reciting that the maintenance of full communication by land and sea, between the Atlantic and Pacific territories of the union is a material element of national integrity and sovereignty, that in the midst of the violent revolutions and wars, which continually agitate the states through which this communication, in the event of the construction of the inter oceanic ship canal must be maintained, the authorities of those states have shown themselves unable to afford due protection to foreign interests, that it is the purpose and policy of the United States to exercise a single protectorate over any such canal, and authorize the secretary of the navy to take such steps as may be necessary to secure adequate coaling stations and harbors for the use of the naval forces of the United States at proper points on the Atlantic and Pacific coasts of Central America and of the American [illegible]

### The Indian Appropriation Bill.

The committee of conference on the Indian appropriation bill reached an agreement this afternoon The principal matter in the controversy was a senate amendment, providing for the continuance of the board of Indian commissioners for whose expenses the house made no provision The senate conference committee agreed to recommend to the senate that they recede from its amendment and that a clause be inserted in the bill explicitly providing that no part of the appropriations made by this act shall be used for the payment of salaries or expenses of the Indian commissioners, provided for by section 2039 of the revised statutes Other points of difference between the two houses are adjusted by compromising amounts in dispute, aggregating about $130 000 for purposes not of general interest

### Arranging a New Free List.

The house committee on ways and means to-day agreed to that portion of Tucker's tariff bill which places upon the free list the following articles Salt in bags, barrels packages or bulk woolen rags shoddy mango, waste and flocks books, periodicals (pamphlets and all printed matter, engravings bound or unbound illustrated books and papers, maps charts, music and music books, schomac, cod liver oil crude or refined, and crude petroleum At this point Representative Wood moved to insert in the bill to be placed on the free list wood pulp and all other pulps used in the manufacture of paper Pending discussion upon this proposition the committee adjourned till to-morrow when a vote will be taken upon it and the committee will proceed with consideration of the bill Nine distinct propositions to fix a duty on salt were voted down before the article was finally allowed upon the free list

### Bond Purchase

The secretary has purchased three millions of United States bonds for the sinking fund

### Senator Jones on the Mining Laws

The house committee on mines and mining at a meeting to-day, heard Jones of Nevada in opposition to that portion of the bill prepared by the land commissioners relating to mineral lands which committee at their last meeting agreed to report favorably to the house Jones has invited representatives and delegates from the mining states and territories to meet at his residence this evening for the purpose of discussing the mining features of the bill

### Amendment Adopted

The house amendment was adopted authorizing the postmaster general to use $20 000 of $9 480 000 appropriated for railway mail service in securing necessary and special facilities

### Ready to Row.

WASHINGTON May —Riley the oarsman arrived to-day prepared to enter the Hunting tourney contest providing arrangements [illegible] him are made

### Wallace's Bill

The bill reported by Wallace from the senate select committee to inquire into alleged frauds in late elections and to enforce the provisions of [illegible] the 14th amendment to the constitution provides [illegible] [illegible]

### Cabinet Meeting.

WASHINGTON May —All members were present at the cabinet meeting to-day Secretary Evarts read a communication from the United States [illegible] to Mexico in which [illegible] two Mexican officers [illegible] two [illegible] across the [illegible] into Texas [illegible] upon them [illegible] [illegible] recent [illegible] was decided to relieve [illegible] punishment on account of violating federal law but the question as to the violation of the law was [illegible] to the Texas authorities

A report which had been received from United States officers in the northwest was laid before the cabinet [illegible] Sitting Bull and to the effect that messengers from the chief had recently made overtures looking to surrender and inquired in regard to the terms upon which his band could be received. The cabinet decided that any surrender on the part of Sitting Bull would have to be wholly unconditional

### Matters in Committee.

The senate financial committee to-day heard [illegible] in advocacy of a favorable [illegible] bill to [illegible] states [illegible] immediate transportation of [illegible]

[illegible] the house [illegible] bill to [illegible] Indian [illegible]

### Cutting Down Expenses

WASHINGTON May —The department of state has received official information that the Ottoman government has abolished several of its missions abroad including those at Washington Brussels Stockholm and the Hague

## BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

### The Flood of German Emigration

LONDON May 5—A Berlin correspondent says that the discontent in Germany may be judged by the tide of emigration [illegible] estimated that during the past 10 years 2 [illegible] 000 people have emigrated

### Bold Statements of a German Socialist

BERLIN May 5—In a debate on the anti socialists bill in the reichstag yesterday Herr Hasselman made a declaration of his political creed which caused a commotion He said that in Russia the anarchists had a revolution against despotism in France communists had done so and he hoped German workingmen would follow their example He said that he had identified himself with the energetic revolutionary feeling of the people and regretted that once before in the reichstag it was denied on the part of socialists that they had any connection with the Russian anarchists He declared that he accepted the connection but spoke of this course only for himself, not knowing how far his colleagues agreed with him He was convinced that the belief was gaining ground among the people that the days of parliamentary palaver were over Hasselman was called to order

### Hard on Bremen.

BERLIN May 5—Proceedings were begun against Bremen which threaten to deprive that town of its rights of a free port

### Parnell and his Crowd.

DUBLIN May 5—Catholic bishops and clergy in conference unanimously resolved to accept as satisfactory, Parnell's reasons for leaving Meath and the majority had decided to accept A M Sullivan as his successor provided he felt at liberty to co operate cordially with Parnell in parliament A public open air meeting was held in the evening and the announcement of Sullivan's name elicited cheers and cries of no There were several fights among the partisans of rival candidates Drake and Sullivan and the police were obliged to interfere to protect Drake's partisans Parnell said that if he consulted his own inclination he would represent Meath, but if he did so York would be undoubtedly lost

## SOUTH AMERICA.

### Brazilian Affairs

RIO DE JANEIRO May 5—The emperor opened the Brazilian chamber to-day In a speech from the throne he said that the relations of Brazil with foreign powers was friendly He hoped that the budget would allow the extension of the extension railway works and the development of navigation on the great waterways of Brazil He announced the disappearance of yellow fever from Rio and the cessation of drought in the provinces

## WEST INDIES

### Cuban Affairs.

HAVANA May 5—A fire at Palma Soriano near Santiago de Cuba, destroyed 100 habitations and many families are in distress

Papers publish reports of a number of surrenders of rebels in the districts of Guantanamo and Santiago de Cuba Among those recently surrendered are the secretary of Guillermo and many rebel officers

## PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

### CALIFORNIA.

### Death of Judge Dangerfield of San Francisco on the Bench

SAN FRANCISCO, May 5—William P Dangerfield presiding justice of the superior court dropped dead on the bench at noon to day He was hearing a case when he suddenly threw up his hands, gasped once or twice and expired instantly He has been in ill health for some months past Death is attributed to heart disease Deceased was a native of Virginia aged 63 and was judge of the 12th district court previous to the reorganization of judiciary under the new constitution The body was laid out in the court room pending the arrival of the coroner

### Universal Regret

The death of Judge Dangerfield has called forth general expressions of regret. A meeting of the judges of the superior court was held this afternoon to draft and adopt resolutions of respect to the memory of the deceased president and to decide upon offering their services to the family as to the funeral Members of the bar association will meet to-morrow to take steps to properly honor the memory of the late judge

### Assessment.

Imperial levies an assessment of ten cents

### ARIZONA

### Mining Reports and General News

TUCSON, May 5—Shipments of bullion from the Tombs one during the last eight days were $66 000

Emigration to Southern Arizona is very large Hotels in Tucson are crowded to overflowing

Travel to Sonora is increasing largely on account of reported rich mineral discoveries in Altar and Ciengo districts

Rich copper discoveries are reported in the south slope of the Huachuca mountains The ledge is traceable over two miles showing four feet and upwards of high grade copper ore with considerable quantity of native metal

Reliable reports from Globe and McMillen districts say that their will be in all eight mills in those two districts running on bullion by the first of July

Capt S C Whipple an old pioneer died at San [illegible] from the effects of a rattlesnake bite

The track of the Southern Pacific railroad is now laid [illegible] east of here

### NEVADA

### A Horrible Story

VIRGINIA May 5—At 6 o'clock to-night Geo Sanderson proprietor of a lodging house up [illegible] North C street, was found dead lying on his bed [illegible] stream [illegible] his head The screams of his wife on the report of a pistol alarmed the neighborhood, and Mr Sanderson had shot himself through the head [illegible] powder [illegible] a pistol [illegible] Mrs Sanderson [illegible] murder [illegible] himself and [illegible] was [illegible] together [illegible]

### WASHINGTON TERRITORY

### Brig to be Sold

[illegible] brig Sheet [illegible] by Henry [illegible] advertised to be sold on [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] the Desert [illegible] and John [illegible] is being rapidly [illegible]

The O R & N Co launched a new and speedy boat at the Dalles on Saturday last

Amos Scott, charged with larceny escaped from the Wasco county jail last week

Mill creek and other streams near the Dalles afford splendid trout fishing this season

J H [illegible] was arrested at Bakeoven Wasco county last week on charges of horse stealing

E S McComas has retired from the Young [illegible] W H McComas remains as editor and proprietor

## POLITICAL CONVENTIONS.

### The Wisconsin Republican Convention—Blaine Gouged by United Opposition

SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN

MADISON May 5—H E Baker chairman of the republican state committee called the convention to order at 12 o'clock A temporary organization was effected by the election of Wm E Carter of Grant county president C A Wells of Brown secretary and the appointment of several committees William J McElwain was elected permanent chairman and H M Kutchin and W H Josslyn secretaries

A considerable discussion arose as to the manner of the selection of delegates at large to the Chicago convention which ended in a call of the roll for votes on the presidential question resulting in Washburne 88 Blaine 80 Sherman [illegible] Grant 35 Edmunds 3 Discussion was on the choice of delegates at large the Washburne Sherman and Grant delegations combining to keep Blaine from having a representative The following delegates at large were chosen C B Cussaly Edward Sanders Thomas B Scott and George Vantechwick Alternates R Baker DeWitt Davis George B Scott Paul Lackland District delegates were then chosen by their districts

Electors were chosen as follows At large George End and Knud Langland District electors first district L S Blake second, John Kellogg third George E Weatherby, fourth Wm P McLaren fifth C P Lovell, sixth E L Brown seventh T H Keyblts, eighth John F Kingston

### The Tennessee Republicans—The Grant Men Ahead

NASHVILLE May 5—The republican state convention met at noon in Representatives hall and was called to order by Joseph R Dillon chairman of the state committee W H Young colored of Davidson, was elected temporary chairman After the appointment of a committee on credentials the convention took a recess

Jas R Dillon and Thos H Reeves were reported by a majority and minority of the committee on organization, respectively, for president of the convention In a ballot by counties Dillon received 265 votes and Reeves 255 Mr Dillon on taking the chair said that a contest had been forced between third term and anti third term sentiment and by his election resulted in the triumph of U S Grant He declared himself in favor of a strict state credit platform A committee on resolutions was appointed and pending their action the convention was addressed by Hon Stanley Matthews A motion was carried requesting delegates from congressional districts to select two delegates each to the Chicago convention Adjourned until to-morrow when 20 delegates chosen by districts will be reported 14 of whom are for Grant

### Blaine's Prospects in New Jersey.

TRENTON, May 5—A large number of delegates to the republican state convention have already arrived The feeling is in favor of sending Blaine delegates but the impression prevails that they will not be instructed

### Delaware for Blaine

DOVER May 5—The republican state convention will meet here to-morrow Indications are that though the delegates to Chicago will not be instructed a delegation unanimous for Blaine will be chosen

### All Hands Busy before the Ohio Democratic Convention.

COLUMBUS, May 5—A large number of delegates are arriving by each train to attend the state democratic convention to-morrow Thurman Payne Tilden and Jewett all have headquarters and busy friends, who are working hard in favor of their favorites Congressmen Hurd Lefevre Alberton Finley and MacMahon are already here Thus far factions seem disposed to use honey rather than vinegar to attract attention to those they champion, and it looks now as if all factions will combine to prevent the convention from instructing for Thurman It is very probable that the convention will endorse Thurman but all delegates elected are to go to Cincinnati uninstructed An attempt to do more than this as matters look now, will be opposed by the friends of all the other candidates Ex Governor Bishop's friends are openly working for Tilden hoping in this way to gain support for Bishop for vice president

### Rival Republican Conventions at Baltimore.

BALTIMORE, May 5—The republican district conventions to select delegates to the state convention assembled to-night In each of three districts there were two conventions one opposed to another in favor of the nomination of General Grant for a third term There was no interference by one faction with the other and proceedings were quiet Each selected delegates to the state convention where their claims will be decided It is declared by some of those more prominent in the movement for the nomination of General Grant that if they are excluded from participation in the state convention they will organize a separate convention and send delegates to Chicago

### THE NEW HAMPSHIRE DEMOCRACY

### A Quiet Session and the Usual Resolutions against Hayes—No Instructions.

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN]

CONCORD May 5—The democratic state convention was called to order by George F Putnam chairman of the state committee who named John W Shirley for president of the convention and also appointed all the other officers Several committees were then appointed

Resolutions were reported and adopted reaffirming devotion to democratic principles denouncing the methods and doctrines of the republican party and the fraud by which Hayes was installed president asserting the right of free elections—free from intimidation of federal bayonets or any other instrumentality The resolutions express confidence that the delegates chosen will act jointly at Cincinnati with representatives of the party in the [illegible] selection of national standard bearers The delegates chosen are Harry Bingham John A George Frank Jones Marion [illegible] Bridgely alternates Jos Burroughs John W Morse John F Cloutman David H Young The delegates are instructed to adhere to the two thirds rule Adjourned

### Status of the Delegation.

It is impossible at this time to tell the exact status of the delegation to the Cincinnati convention elected to-day either as to one or as to Tilden but from what can be learned it seems to be favorable to Tilden No expression of preference was made in the convention [illegible] no speech being made except by the chairman who only discussed general political questions

### THE ST LOUIS MEETING

### Gathering of Delegates to the Anti-Third Term Meeting—The Programme, Etc.

SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN

ST LOUIS May 5—Arrivals during the day [illegible] to the anti third term republican convention have been [illegible] moderate [illegible] committee [illegible] which a [illegible] full attendance [illegible] [illegible] Among [illegible] already on the ground are L C Hubbard [illegible] delegation from the Second Kentucky district S W White the secretary of the New York independent state committee Eugene A [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] The chief points are unalterable opposition to a third term limit of presidential tenure by constitutional amendment to two terms of four years each for one term [illegible] years and pledging the members to support no congressional nominee who will not work for such a constitutional amendment the nomination of president to be made by delegates appointed and instructed by congressional districts—the state conventions to have powers to instruct only delegates a large strictest [illegible] precedents [illegible] no candidate [illegible] [illegible] at Chicago [illegible] third term [illegible] executive [illegible] this convention [illegible] event on in Philadelphia to nominate candidates for president and vice president of the United States

A dispatch was received from the executive committee [illegible] from George W [illegible] expressing his fullest sympathy with all republicans in opposition to third term for which [illegible] A letter will be read to the convention from Senator [illegible] in which [illegible] the following [illegible]

You need not fear that I shall remain silent and inactive when the real test of war comes If it does, as it may, post [illegible] under such circumstances my mind is [illegible] made up

### The Bolt of New York and Pennsylvania Delegates Instructed for Grant

ST LOUIS May 5—While no delegate to the anti third term convention has arrived ex Senator Henderson declares that he has trustworthy letters from twenty Pennsylvania delegates [illegible] [illegible] to break instructions Ex Senator Woodin [illegible] New York writes that he and fifteen other delegates to Chicago have taken a mutual pledge to vote against Grant

### Status of the Territories

Recently Hon George Ainslie delegate in congress from Idaho, delivered a speech in the house of representatives on the bill to provide for a deficiency in the appropriation for mails on star routes [illegible] in which he took occasion to present the following true picture of the political condition of the territories and the treatment which the people inhabiting the territories receive at the hands of congress and the general government

In its course toward the territories congress has [illegible] the policy pursued by Great Britain in the government of her colonies Acting on the assumption that it possesses absolute and unlimited powers under section 3 article 4 of the constitution which provides that the congress shall have power to dispose of and make all needful rules and regulations respecting the territory or other property belonging to the United States the people resident in the territories have been treated as property and not as citizens of the United States possessing rights which every congress is rightfully bound to respect We are regarded as aliens trespassers on the public domain, living as it were on government reservations not treated as well even as the Indian wards of the nation, for the latter are not taxed and are fed and clothed at the government expense

Congress has utterly ignored the free system of local self government in the territories and has established over us an arbitrary, despotic and absolute rule unknown to the constitution and foreign to the spirit of the American institutions We are denied any voice or vote in the government in which we live bearing all the responsibilities and burdens of citizenship but denied the privileges and immunities of such We are regarded as incapable of self-government, political lazzaroni warts on the body politic who, by immigrating from our old homes in cross [illegible] into the territory of the United States left our brains and intelligence behind us and forfeited all our rights and privileges as American citizens Swarms of carpet bag[illegible] selected from the grand army of broken-down political hacks and professional office seekers, bummers, alien to the country and people by instinct as well as by nature are quartered upon us as officers such as governors judges marshals etc and they come among us to harass our people and eat out their substance Taxes are imposed on us without our consent The right is claimed and sometimes exercised by congress of annulling at pleasure laws enacted by our territorial legislatures The number of members of our local legislatures is reduced by a rider on an appropriation bill and full power is claimed in this body to legislate for us in all cases whatsoever Yet we are expected to endure in uncomplaining silence all the wrongs and indignities heaped upon us We must contribute of our hard earned wages to the national coffers without receiving anything in return We are compelled to pay tribute but have no voice in the levy

A young mother in despair of ever teaching her idle little girl, aged 4 her letters and thinking that perhaps the child knew more than she would admit said Now, Katie I won't try to teach you to day You shall be mother and teach me my letters My! I really and truly be mother? said Katie Yes my darling Let's begin then was the response You have been a very good child to day and you may have a whole holiday! and Katie shut up the book and ran off laughing

A child of eight years old was saying her geography lesson In some of the school books the answer to the question How is the world divided is given in the following words Into dry land and water The little pupil referred to gave the very sensible answer Into dry land and wet water!

Row and aged three (not going a [illegible] at an the hand of paterfamilias from a pea cap splinter R— How did you hurt your hand papa? P— I was shooting yesterday R— What did you shoot P— Well, I shot and hit a target. R— And did the target shoot your finger?

## CONGRESSIONAL.

### Senate

WASHINGTON May [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] object [illegible] [illegible] suffrage in Rhode Island and reported a bill to enforce the [illegible] amendments to the constitution of the United States placed on the calendar

Wallace also presented petitions from citizens of [illegible] against [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] referred to the committee on judiciary

Burnside stated that there would be a minority report on suffrage in Rhode Island

Booth from the committee on public lands reported favorably the bill for the relief of settlers on public lands and [illegible] passed It provides that when a pre emption homestead or timber culture claimant shall file a written relinquishment of his claim in a local land office the land covered by such claim shall be open and subject to entry without further action by the land commissioner When any person has paid land fees and procured cancellation of an entry he shall be notified by the register of the land office of that district, and shall be allowed thirty days to enter the land Any settler who hereafter proceeds to enter land under the homestead law shall be allowed the same time to perfect his original entry as is now allowed settlers under the pre emption laws, and his rights shall relate back to the date of settlement as if he settled under the pre-emption laws

The bill authorizing the sale of Fort Logan, Montana and to establish a new post on Mussel Shell River Montana was passed

Kellogg offered resolutions were temporarily laid aside and the district of Columbia appropriation bill taken up

Pending debate senate adjourned

### House

Atkins chairman of the committee on appropriations reported a bill appropriating $150 000 for carrying on the public printing office for the current fiscal year Atkins stated that the sum was the same as appropriated by the bill vetoed by the president The bill was passed without division

The morning hour having been dispensed with King called up the joint resolutions reaffirming the Monroe doctrine

Blackburn raised the question stating that he desired to proceed with the postoffice appropriation bill

The house by a decisive vote refused to consider the Monroe doctrine resolutions and went into committee of the whole on the postoffice appropriation bill

An amendment increasing the appropriation for railway mail service to $1 800 000, was rejected by a vote of 70 to 80

King substituted an amendment increasing from $825 000 to 850 000 the appropriation for inland transportation by steamboat routes adopted

A clause relative to transportation by star routes having been reached Blackburn proposed various amendments to a proviso modifying it so as to read provided that on all star mail routes upon which increased compensation for increased expedition beyond 50 per cent over the sum of original contract price and cost of service for additional trips has been allowed during the years ending June 30 1879 and June 30 1880, such services shall be decreased curtailed or discontinued hereon to such rate of compensation for increased expedition as shall not be in excess of fifty per cent, of the sum of the original contract price and cost of service for additional trips.

Ewing moved to strike out the proviso without coming to a vote the committee rose

Senate amendment to house bill for the sale of Fort Logan and the establishment of a new fort on the frontier was concurred in

The house then took a recess until evening a session to be for consideration of the district code bill

D E Thompson of Five mile creek, Wasco county has commenced fencing a large tract of land beyond the Deschutes He has let the contract for inclosing a piece that will take twelve miles of fence to surround it

### THE HARBOR OF REFUGE

### Port Orford Selected for the Proposed Improvements—Trinidad the Second Choice, etc.

SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN

WASHINGTON May 5—[illegible] at [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] reports of [illegible] United States engineers who were employed last year to determine a site for the construction of a harbor of refuge on the Pacific coast somewhere between [illegible] the Straits of Fuca The action of the board has been communicated to the chief of engineers but he does not feel [illegible] to make the document public [illegible] submission to the secretary of war [illegible] now [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] copies will be [illegible] completed [illegible] [illegible] however [illegible] [illegible] day that a [illegible] selected Port Orford [illegible] where the harbor of [illegible] [illegible] constructed The minority [illegible] Trinidad Bay as the best location but as the law of last year conferred the power of absolute selection upon a majority of the board and appropriated $150,000 for commencing the work the present majority determination is final unless congress shall explicitly decide otherwise The appropriation is however to be expended under direction of the secretary of war hence the necessity of submitting the report to him for his order to commence operations

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TO

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[illegible] to Tacoma then taking the [illegible] [illegible] NORTH PACIFIC for Seattle and [illegible] arriving in Victoria May 23d giving the excursionists ample time to witness the

Horse Races, Regattas, etc.,

And to take part in the exercises of the

Birthday of Queen Victoria,

MAY 24th 1880.

FARE

[illegible] $5 00

TICKETS

[illegible] office foot of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Portland Or

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[illegible] ash [illegible]

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[illegible]

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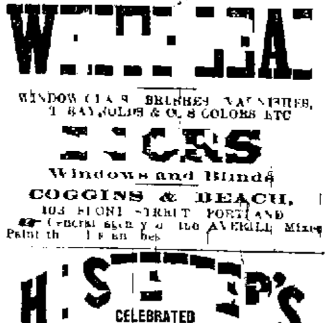

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SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT

FOR THE

Spring and Summer Season OF 1880.

HELD BROS. & Co.

WHOLESALE

Millinery

AND

TRIMMED HAT

MANUFACTURERS,

Of San Francisco, Cal.

Would respectfully call the attention of buyers in the above line to the fact that they have opened out a stock of Millinery and Straw Goods in Portland, at No. 106 First st., where buyers will find it much to their interest to call and examine their prices before purchasing elsewhere. All goods sold at strictly San Francisco prices.

HELD BROS & CO

106 First st., Portland, Oregon. Over Hirstel & Co's

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS

SOL'S RESTAURANT,

CENTRAL MARKET BUILDING,

The Place to

GET THE BEST FOR THE LEAST MONEY.

Dinner Bill of Fare Changed Daily.

BILL OF FARE.

| | cts | | cts. |
|---|---|---|---|
| German Pan Cake | 15 | Mackerel, boiled | 10 |
| Oat Meal Mush & Milk | 10 | Codfish Cakes | 10 |
| Corn Meal Mush & Milk | 10 | Codfish stewed | 10 |
| Beef Steak | 10 | Sauted Pigsfeet | 10 |
| Rib Steak | 15 | Fresh Fish in season | 10 |
| Sirloin Steak | 15 | Coffee Tea Chocolate | |
| Tenderloin Steak | 20 | or Glass of Milk each | 5 |
| Porterhouse Steak | 25 | Two Rolls Doughnuts | |
| Family Porter house Steak | 50 | Cake of any kind or Pie each | 5 |
| Fish of Stewed Irish | | Buckwheat Cakes | 10 |
| rooms | 10 | Flour Cakes | 10 |
| Mutton Chop, plain or broiled | 10 | Corn Cakes | 10 |
| Veal Cutlets | 10 | Pudding of any kind | 5 |
| Pork Chops | 10 | One Plate Bread Butter Potatoes served | |
| Broiled or Fried Liver | 10 | with meats without | |
| Fried Brains | 10 | extra charge | |
| Sausages | 10 | An additional plate of | |
| Broiled or Fried Ham | 10 | Bread or Butter | 5 |
| Broiled or Fried Bacon | 10 | OYSTERS: | |
| Broiled or Fried Liver | 10 | | |
| Stewed Tripe | 10 | Raw | 20 |
| Stewed Kidney | 10 | Fried | 25 |
| Broiled Kidney | 10 | Stewed | 20 |
| Eggs Broiled Fried, Poached or Omelette | 10 | Pan Roasts | 20 |
| Each Additional Egg | 5 | Fancy Roast | 25 |
| Mackerel, broiled | 10 | | |

IMPORTED WINES,

SAUTERNES, CHAMBERTIN CHAMPAGNES

At Reasonable Rates.

IMPORTED AND DOMESTIC CIGARS

Constantly on hand

Private Rooms for Families, Dinner Parties supplied at short notice

LICK HOUSE.

San Francisco, Cal.

The elegantly furnished rooms of this popular hotel will be rented hereafter without board the dining room being temporarily closed The accommodations will be strictly first class

Special inducements to Families Merchants Tourists and Commercial Travelers

The LICK has the most desirable and central location in the city

WM F HARRISON, Manager.

OPENING OF THE

PORTLAND RESTAURANT,

[illegible]

[illegible]

L SECHTEM [illegible]

GEM RESTAURANT

And Lodging House,

MAIN ST VANCOUVER W T

[illegible]

GEORGE WILLIAMS, Prop'r

THE OXFORD,

86 First St., opp Corbitt's New Block

MRS WALLER & SON [illegible]

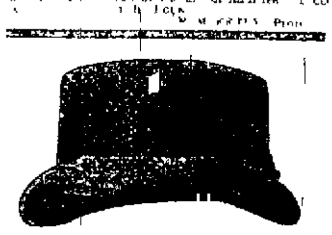
Oysters in every style 25 cents per plate. Meals to order [illegible] Oysters

RICHMOND HOUSE.

Corner of Second and C Sts., Portland,

NEW HOUSE—NEW FURNITURE

[illegible]



ROBIN HOOD!

JUST OUT, LATEST OF THE SEASON,

Received at

C. H. MEUSSDORFFER'S,

151 Front st. | 164 First st.

SEATTLE DIRECTORY

Hotels—Restaurants.

SADDLE ROCK RESTAURANT Commercial St Best restaurant in city first class in every particular Meals at all hours Keil & Arnold, prop'rs

NEW ENGLAND HOUSE L C Harmon proprietor. Largest hotel in the city, centrally located and newly furnished Free Coach to and from House

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL, John Collins & Co prop'rs The leading hotel of the city Free coach and baggage wagon First class in all respects.

Professional.

O JACOBS Attorney and Counselor at Law

STRUVE & LEARY Attorneys at Law collection office Commissioners of Deeds for Oregon and California

E L SMITH physician and surgeon

Manufacturers.

STETSON & POST manufacture all kinds rough and finished lumber windows doors and blinds

JAMES C FOX Machinist and Genl Engineer Engine Build [illegible] and Repairing a specialty

Hardware.

HUGH McALEER & CO—Stoves and Tinware

SKAGIT GOLD MINES

STR JOSEPHINE,

J W SMITH Master

Will leave SEATTLE EVERY MONDAY and FRIDAY for Skagit City Mount Vernon and head of navigation on the Skagit river P O Box 87

Fashionable Dressmaking.

MRS. M. WOICKA

Suits of all Styles Made to Order

Cheaper than at any other place in the city

229 First street up stairs,

Cutting and fitting a specialty All work guaranteed to give satisfaction

Buena Vista Pottery

A M SMITH PROPR

Supply Depot No. 26 and 267 Front St., [illegible] Madison and First Portland Or

W HAMILTON SMITH AGENT

[illegible]

DOUBLE GLAZED STONE PIPE, STONEWARE FLOWER POTS FIRE BRICK

VASES and all kinds of

TERRA COTTA WORK

At the Very lowest Living Rates.

[illegible]

SALEM FLOURING MILLS CO.,

Manufacturers and Exporters of

FLOUR AND WHEAT.

Constantly on hand.

SALEM BAKERS EXTRA

FAMILY AND XXXX FLOUR,

BRAN SHORTS AND MIDDLINGS.

A. W. KINNEY, Agent.

BRANCH OFFICE

B and Front Sts., Portland, Oregon.

INSURANCE

THE STATE

Investment & Insurance

COMPANY, and

Western Fire and Marine

INSURANCE COMPANY

OF CALIFORNIA.

Deposit in Oregon .......... $100,0

A. P. HOTALING & CO

GENERAL AGENTS

Office Removed to 3 and 5 North First PORTLAND

HENRY DOBINSON, Manager

OREGON BRANCH

(ALSO WASHINGTON TERRITORY)

NEW ZEALAND

Insurance Co.

FIRE AND MARINE.

Capital .......... $5,000,000

WITH

Unlimited Liability of Stockholders.

W F BROWN Manager.

INCORPORATED 1864.

Home Mutual Insurance Co

OF CALIFORNIA.

FIRE ONLY.

Losses Paid Since Organization $1,334,633

Losses Paid in Oregon in Six Years. $162,363

OREGON BRANCH OFFICE.

GEO. L. STORY, Manager

Southeast corner First and Stark Sts.

Opposite Ladd & Tilton's Bank

PORTLAND OREGON.

Fire Insurance Agency

Imperial,

London,

Northern, and

Queen

Insurance Companies of London and Liverpool.

Deposit in Oregon .......... $200,000

Cash Assets Exceed Thirty-Eight Million Seven Hundred and Eighty-Nine Thousand Dollars .......... $38,789,000 00

JOINT POLICY issued by the four companies.

Office 29 and 31 Front St., Portland, Or.

CORBITT & MACLEAY, General Agent

EDWARD HALL, Manager

UNION

Insurance Company

FIRE AND MARINE.

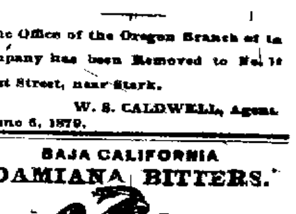
The Office of the Oregon Branch of the Company has been Removed to No. 18 First Street, near Stark.

W. S. CALDWELL, Agent.

June 6, 1879.

BAJA CALIFORNIA

DAMIANA BITTERS.



RESTORATIVE INVIGORATOR NERVINE

The Great Stomach Regulator and Dyspepsia Cure The Mexican Remedy for Diseases of the Kidney and Bladder. Acknowledged by leading Physicians and Chemists to be the greatest invigorator of the system ever discovered For sale by all liquor dealers druggists and grocers

FLECKENSTEIN & MAYER,

Sole Agents Portland Oregon

"To Save Time is to Lengthen Life"

THE

"HEKTOGRAPH!"

THE GREATEST LABOR SAVING INVENTION OF THE AGE

[illegible]

J. K. GILL & CO.,

[illegible] PORTLAND

BING & CHATTIN,

Notaries Public, Commissioner of Deeds, For all the States and Territories,

CONVEYANCERS,

REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL AGENTS

Office—449 California St., San Francisco

California

Particular attention given to the taking of Depositions

THE

CITY BOOK STORE,

No. 171 First St., near Yamhill,

OFFERS A COMPLETE RETAIL STOCK OF

BOOKS, STATIONERY, PERIODICALS,

Etc., at LOWEST Prices.

The Daily Oregonian

THURSDAY MORNING, MAY 6, 1880.

## AS A POLITICAL FACTOR.

The Yazoo City (Miss.) *Herald*, says of a recent democratic victory at that place:

> The fact has now been demonstrated beyond a doubt that the true democracy is determined never to be put down by any opposing faction, and it is time for the negro to see that as a political factor he is dead, except as a means of increasing the strength of the south in the electoral college and in congress.

This is plain and candid enough. It is Yazoo politics, without concealment or equivocation. As a frank avowal of the policy that assures 138 electoral votes, and as many senators and representatives, without danger of competition or chance of defeat, this is especially noticeable. It proves all that has ever been alleged against the methods which have made a solid south and the purposes which have made it. From the way in which the negro is moving northward and westward there can be no doubt but he "sees that as a political factor in the south he is dead." He has known that for the last four years, and has not been so blind as not to discover the fact with his own eyes, without having to wait for information from those to whom he owes his suppression. Though he is virtually disfranchised, inasmuch as he cannot vote unless he votes a democratic ticket, he is counted in the census, and thus becomes a "factor" of greatest importance to the "true democracy" in the electoral and congressional apportionments. By the census of 1870 there were in Mississippi, 382,396 whites and 444,101 blacks; and with this population, counting the blacks, Mississippi was allowed by the reapportionment, six members of the national house of representatives. Minnesota with a population of 437,498 whites and 759 blacks was given *three* representatives, which is a fair way of showing just where the colored people of Mississippi, and for that matter of all the old slave states, come in as "political factors" and help to increase the strength of the south in the electoral college and in congress.

But though the negro has ceased to be a political factor in the south, except for the purposes set forth in the Yazoo organ, there is intense desire to keep him in the south; and to prevent his departure every possible expedient is being used. It is necessary to retention of democratic power in congress that the negro should be kept where his vote can be suppressed, while at the same time he swells the basis of apportionment on which political power rests. Should he go north where elections are free he would very certainly vote against the democratic party; so, while his vote would count in the northern states and defeat democratic candidates for congress, the increased representation which he gives to the south would be lost to that section. And, the democratic party would suffer both ways. Hence in the hope and for the purpose of stopping the exodus, a committee of the senate, under the direction of Voorhees, the Bourbon demagogue of Indiana, has been holding an investigation and taking testimony for months. It would seem from this proceeding that the "true democracy" of the north was in full sympathy with the "true democracy" of Yazoo on the subject—that is, that they are all of one mind regarding the status of the colored man. While they cannot remand him to absolute servitude and buy and sell him as they did in old times, they can treat him as a "dead" political factor, except in so far as his numbers contribute to increase their power. If any one imagines that this is or can be satisfactory to the people of the northern states, who want fair play in everything, who insist upon it and will have it, he is laboring under a serious mistake.

## "UTTER INCOMPETENCY."

"When THE OREGONIAN," says the expert's organ, "supports such a man as E. B. Watson for the supreme bench, it must do so purely upon political grounds, for it cannot be ignorant of his utter incompetency." As matter of fact Mr. Watson, as a scholar, a lawyer, a man of ability and a man of affairs, is in every respect far superior to either of the democratic candidates for the supreme bench. Since comparisons are so continually attempted by the supporters of Messrs. Kelly, Prim and Burnett, for the sake of making invidious distinctions by assertion of their assumed superiority, it is proper and just to say again, and still again if need be, that Oregon has not within her borders three men more distinctively on the plane of the most common mediocrity, either as regards talents or acquirements. And as they are not now for the first time before the country, any appeal to their history will show it. Mr. Kelly has long been at the bar; but who can say that he ever was regarded as a ready lawyer or a sound advocate? He was in the senate of the United States for six years, yet his name is connected with nothing useful to the state, and in fact with nothing at all memorable—except the cipher dispatches. He has been on the supreme bench of the state for two years, in which capacity he has gained distinction only for unsound opinions. If we are to hear of "utter incompetency," where, pray, should we look for a more striking instance of it than in this career? As for Judge Prim, he has been on the bench many years, and has had the opportunity and the experience which should have established a jurist's reputation; but when comparison is made between him and those who have become jurists of recognized authority under such opportunities, the attempt becomes simply ridiculous. As for Mr. Burnett, he is doubtless a reputable citizen, but though he also has been at the bar many years his achievements as a lawyer are unknown to fame. For these reasons it is apparent that no champion of these candidates has a right to attack the candidates opposing them on the allegation that the latter are young, obscure and incapable men. It is a great advantage in their favor that they are young, for it may be supposed that they still have industry and ambition to accomplish something. Age, when it is conspicuous chiefly for contented indolence and intellectual poverty, has no occasion to vaunt itself. In further reference to the statement as to Mr. Watson's alleged "incompetency," it is only necessary to observe that the author of that statement is an individual who is totally incapable of judgment upon such a matter. He is entirely devoid of any real culture or ability, never read a book in his life, never had a thought on any subject that rose above the most petty commonplace, and is as innocent of any knowledge on which judgment should be formed as to mental endowments or literary or legal acquirements, as Crusoe's man Friday was of the mechanism of the solar system. It well suits dense ignorance like this to talk of "utter incompetency."

Voters of the third judicial district should and doubtless will consider well before casting their ballots for judge in that district. Mr. Ramsey, one of the candidates, is simply a political agent of the Grover Chadwick ring. Should he be elected the result would be considered by the robbers of the ring an assurance of immunity to themselves, in so far as the action of the court could protect them. Hence the ring desires his election, and will work for it. Better not entrench in the temples of justice those against whom justice is seeking her own.

It seems now to be very well settled that the New York and Pennsylvania delegations, instead of being solid for Grant, will break, and that many delegates will go for Blaine. This has been anticipated by well informed persons from the first; and now it appears to be taking definite shape. Should it prove true, Grant's name will not be mentioned at Chicago.

## THE MONROE DOCTRINE.

Within a week the *Pall Mall Gazette*, an English political journal of prominence, in commenting upon the recent action of congress looking toward a withdrawal from engagements imposed on our government by the Bulwer-Clayton convention, has asserted that Great Britain will not allow her advantages in that treaty to be set aside for the mere sake of making things pleasant with the United States; and further that the European powers and the various little American governments will not accept a declaration of "Yankee sovereignty" of this American continent, the "Monroe doctrine" being the principle of the proposed treaty amendment. The *Gazette* goes beyond its subject to call the Monroe doctrine an "absurd piece of Yankee bluster," ignorant, doubtless, that we are indebted to an English minister for suggestions resulting in its adoption as a maxim of American policy. The relations of this doctrine to the Isthmian canal have lately made it the theme of discussion by the people and the press, resulting in its vehement reassertion by the executive and by congress. An article in the *North American Review* for May, author not given, deals clearly and calmly with its origin and true significance, and the history of its previous applications to the practical policy of the United States.

From the moment when the American states, united into a single nation, got possession of the valley of the Mississippi, it became a law of their natural growth that they should repel every attempt, under any form whatever made, to introduce a controlling European influence over any portion of that great American Mediterranean into which the Mississippi pours the gathered waters of the great west though not till several years later was any distinct official declaration of this principle made. Upon the formation of the Holy Alliance of European continental powers, England was solicited to engage in its projects, eventual co-operation of the continental powers, first to curb and then to crush the rising power of the revolted British colonies in the west, being offered as an inducement. She would doubtless have accepted had not these offers carried with them the duty of acquiescing in the steps which the allies proposed to take for re-establishing the American empire of Spain, then already shaken by revolutionary movements. But England was unwilling to lose the commercial advantages which she had found in the liberated countries of Spanish America from whose markets for centuries she had been shut out by the jealous policy of Spain and this, apart from all other considerations determined the British Foreign Secretary Canning to throw the weight of British influence against the re-establishment of Spanish power.

To this end Mr. Canning, who was the controlling spirit of the British ministry, urged Mr. Rush, then American minister in England to promote some demonstration on the part of the American government which might give the Continental powers reason to expect active opposition from the United States to the execution of their designs. The suggestions made by Mr. Canning to Mr. Rush are summed up in the artful question put by him to the American minister: "Are the great *political* and *commercial* interests which hang over the destinies of the new world to be canvassed and adjusted in Europe without the co-operation or even the knowledge of the United States?" He expected that in response to this question the American government would put forward such a declaration of views as would place it in the attitude of an ally of Great Britain, and under its leadership on all questions affecting the political and commercial interests of the western continent.

There was little or nothing in the attitude of revolutionary Spanish America to suggest such a demonstration in its favor; but it concerned the United States that the commerce of these countries should not again be monopolized by Spain, and still more deeply to prevent the transfer to the new world of the mighty struggle between the arbitrary and the popular systems of government by which Europe had so long been convulsed. John Quincy Adams, then secretary of state under Monroe, when the suggestions of Canning were reported to our government, saw an opportunity of notifying, not only the continental powers, but Great Britain as well, that this government had been formed, not for greatness only, but for growth, and that the ages of European adventure in the new world had come to an end. With some difficulty Monroe was brought to say, in a message to congress (December 2, 1823), that "the principle in which the rights and interests of the United States are involved, that the American continents, by the free and independent condition which they have assumed and maintained, are henceforth not to be considered as future subjects for colonization by any European power." And further on he was made by Mr. Adams to say: "We owe it, therefore, to candor and to the amicable relations existing between the United States and those powers to declare that we should consider any attempt on their part to extend their system to any portion of this hemisphere as dangerous to our peace and safety. With existing colonies or dependencies of any European power we have not interfered and shall not interfere. But with the governments which have declared their independence and maintained it, and whose independence we have on great considerations and on just principles acknowledged, we could not view any interposition, for the purpose of oppressing them, or *controlling in any other manner their destiny, by any European power*, in any other light than as the manifestation of an unfriendly disposition towards the United States." And this is the Monroe doctrine, originally suggested in a partial and interested sense by Canning, but as boldly developed and promulgated by Adams to the utter extinction of the former's ambitious projects, and to his profound chagrin.

Only on two occasions since the publication of the Monroe doctrine have its principles been practically involved. Our commercial interests have suffered for many years, and still suffer from disregarding it on the first of these occasions. On the second, its principles were recognized and applied with results to the happy and beneficent influence of which our whole subsequent diplomatic and commercial history bears witness. In 1849 Mr. Hise, American chargé d'affaires at Guatemala, effected a treaty with Nicaragua for the exclusive right of way across her territory for the purposes of an inter-oceanic canal. By this treaty, which was drawn up in full accordance with the Monroe doctrine, the United States assured Nicaragua support in any war for the defense of its territory. At this time Nicaragua had suffered an invasion from England upon absurd pretensions, and the then secretary of state, Clayton, seeing in the convention a speck of coming difficulty with England, not only refused to ratify it, but made most humble apologies to the British envoy at Washington. By this action the United States not only surrendered important advantages, but appeared to England in most pusillanimous light. And further, the Clayton-Bulwer treaty so disastrous to our interests and so disgraceful to our independence resulted from this very conduct.

The next occasion was in 1867, when Mr. Seward refused to the government of Maximilian in Mexico, that recognition which would have given it power and independence. The attitude of our country at that time, by which we acquired so much credit, and from which we have derived such substantial advantages, is familiar and a matter of pride to every American.

If the principles of the Monroe doctrine, as we have ascertained them in this rapid review of their history and their work, do not directly and forcibly apply to the question of an isthmian canal, as that question has of late been brought before us by M. de Lesseps, to what conceivable question connected with American affairs can these principles ever so apply?

From a New York paper we learn that a stock company has been organized in New York to purchase large tracts of land in New Mexico, and to sell it again in small parcels to negroes from the south, who are anxious to escape from the oppressions of their present homes. Ex-Governor Newell, of New Jersey, recently appointed to the governorship of Washington territory, is president of the company and is said to be interesting himself largely in it. One account says that 100,000 colored men in various parts of the south are already organized, and many are ready to start at once. Each one of the men enrolled is said to have at least $100 to invest in land, and the company proposes to make terms of sale such that buyers with very little capital will be able to make a start. Possibly since Gov. Newell is coming to Washington territory the plan may be extended so as to induce some to migrate thither. Yet there is little reason to place much faith in any migration that is not voluntary. Emigrant aid enterprises never yet amounted to much.

It often happens that persons who have been referred to in articles published in other journals, editorially or otherwise, feel injured or aggrieved, and offer us communications in reply. It is impossible for us to give up our space for such purpose. Of course this statement will be considered as having reference to matters of a personal nature. Not a week passes but we receive communications which we are asked to insert in reply to articles of a personal nature published in other papers, our columns being sought for the purpose of vindication. Were it not that we have made it a rule to decline such articles, we should be quite overwhelmed with them. Many times heretofore we have stated that such articles cannot appear in this paper; and now we trust this one further notice will suffice.

Should Messrs. Galloway and Thompson be elected to the legislature it will be in order for them to introduce a resolution calling for information as to causes of the failure to prosecute the delinquents and rascals of the late state ring. Why, for instance, has no effort been made to compel Chadwick, Heckleman, and others, to disgorge? And here is an expert who owes it to the law's delay that he is not in the penitentiary. The report of the committee has long been published, so that there has been full information to proceed upon; and it will be highly proper for the coming legislature to order a committee of inquiry to ascertain what sinister influences have arrested the course of justice.

Beecher now preaches not only to the congregations that fill his church in Brooklyn, but to distant auditors in the city of New York and in towns in New Jersey. It is thought that the telephone connection with Plymouth church, through which these results are had, will be imitated by other churches which have a rich and lazy membership and ten thousand-dollar preachers. If so it may seriously interfere with the result of passing the hat on Sundays. But then it will hardly come into general use, there are so many good people who will not be content to miss seeing the latest fashions, and therefore will turn out regularly as usual.

There seems to be doubt whether Gen. Grant is running for the presidency on the "reconciliation" or "strong man" platform. He himself in his recent speeches at Galveston, Little Rock and other points in the south, talked "reconciliation" very strongly; but his syndicate who are pushing his nomination insist that he is just the man and the only man for the times, because he will "hold the rebels down." If Grant is to be the candidate those who are expected to vote for him would like to know which of these views of the subject the bosses require them to take.

### MARRIED.

At the residence of Elijah Smith, May 4, 1880, by Elder David Brown, Mr. J. S. Hosier and Mrs. A. M. Taylor, all of Marion county, Oregon.

## NEW TO-DAY.

**Willamette Engine Co. No. 1.**—Regular meeting this (Thursday) evening at 8 o'clock. A. H. TANNER, Sec'y.

**Multnomah Engine Co. No. 2.**—Regular meeting this (Thursday) evening at 8 o'clock. J. S. TAYLOR, Sec'y.

NICE FURNISHED ROOMS, SINGLE OR IN suits, with board, in a private family, No. 91 Taylor st., bet. Fourth and Fifth. m6d3t

**FOR SALE.**

100 EMPTY OIL BARRELS, IRON HOOPED and in good order. HODGE, DAVIS & CO.

**FOR SALE.**

ONE-HALF INTEREST IN A DAILY BUSINESS to a competent party. Inquire at this office. m6d3t

**WANTED.**

SITUATION TO DO CHAMBER WORK. APPLY at 111 Seventh st. m6d3t

**LOST.**

CERTIFICATE OF DEPOSIT ON LADD & TILTON, No. 16,789, dated Feb. 3, 1880, drawn in favor of Gustaf Wilson, for $18.00. Payment of the above has been stopped. m6d3t

**WANTED.**

TWO BRICK MOULDERS, IMMEDIATELY. Inquire at John F. [illegible], corner First and [illegible] streets. m6d3t

**TAKE NOTICE.**

THE MILWAUKIE FERRY WILL BE DISCONTINUED for a short time, on account of putting in steam power. Notice will be given when it is ready to run again. m6d6t

**L. JACOBS, GLAZIER,**

HAS REMOVED

His Glass Shop from 214 First st. to Madison st. between First and Second. m6d1w

**Turner sind ersucht,**

[illegible]

Portland, den 6. Mai 1880.

## AUCTION SALE

OF THE

**Stock and Personal Property**

OF CHAS. E. HAMLIN, DECEASED.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT BY order of the County Court I will sell at public auction on

**THURSDAY, MAY 6, AT 10 A. M.**

The stock and personal property of Chas. E. Hamlin, deceased, consisting of Cigars, Tobacco, Pipes, and a general stock of Notions and Furnishing Goods, Jewelry, Household Goods, No. 8 Cook Stove, Counter, Tables, etc.

E. DARLINGTON,
Administrator of the last will and testament of Chas. E. Hamlin, deceased.

Sale will be held on Oak street next to corner of Second. **T. J. O'CONNOR & CO., Auctioneers.** m4d2

**A CARD.**

TO THE PUBLIC—OUR APPLICATION FOR A ferry license is a legitimate enterprise, undertaken in good faith. Knott Bros. claim the exclusive "ferry right" for a mile and a half up and down the river, and if it belongs to them they should have it. But Mr. Gaston's attempting to bulldoze the county court and the people by pretending to locate the line of a narrow-gauge (gauge) railroad so as to need the particular point of our proposed ferry landing, is certainly presumptuous. A railroad company must be weak and limited that can be diverted from one side of the river to the other for the sole advantage of the small piece of ground upon the river that would form our ferry landing. To obtain our ferry appears to be the important objective point of the (limited) Railroad company, and for this purpose it seems willing to swerve the whole line of its road; and the surveyor's line seems to be about the extent of this pretentious company.

JEFFERSON ST. FERRY CO.

Portland, May 5, 1880. m6

## AMUSEMENTS.

**First Annual**

**Exhibition**

OF THE

**OLYMPIC CLUB!**

AT

**NEW MARKET THEATER,**

ON

THURSDAY EVENING, MAY 6, 1880.

**Programme:**

1. Calisthenics......By Sixteen Members of the Club
2. Tight Rope......W. H. Garland
3. Recitation......Prof. Henderson
4. Parallel Bars...By Messrs Baumeister, Miller, Russell, Whiting, Heintz, Wand, Brenckle, Roland and Garland.
5. Song......Miss Belle DuBois
6. Double Trapeze......Brenckle and Martin

PART SECOND:

1. Flying Rings......by Members of the Club
2. Reading......Miss Tuthill
3. Indian Clubs......Brenckle, Whiting and Heintz
4. Song......Miss Belle DuBois
5. Horizontal Bar...By Messrs. Baumeister, Miller, Brenckle, Russell, Heintz, Doland, Martin, Sharp and Garland.

**GRAND FINALE,**

Showing interior of Gymnasium, introducing **Horse Tumbling, Groupings, Pyramids, Leaping, etc.**

MR. CHAS. BAUMEISTER, the teacher, one of the most graceful and daring gymnasts on the Pacific coast, will perform on the different apparatus.

MR. W. H. GARLAND'S impersonation of CLOWN will also add materially to the attractions of the evening.

The BEAUTIFUL NEW DROP CURTAIN, just finished, will be used at this entertainment.

The Orchestra will be under the leadership of Mr. CHAS. BRAY.

Reserved Seats can be secured at Barlsch's Music Store Wednesday and Thursday, May 5th and 6th, without extra charge.

**Admission $1.00.** m3d4t

## DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

THE

**White House**

We beg to announce the receipt of a

**NEW LINE OF**

**DOLMANS,**

**CAPES,**

**Walking Jackets**

AND

**WRAPS**

Of all descriptions, in

**Silk, Drap Ete, Light Camel's Hair**

and other Materials suitable to the season, being the

Most Extensive Assortment to be found in the city,

Which we offer at

**Extremely Low Prices.**

**LEWIS & STRAUSS.**

**The Ladies**

Will find it to their interest to examine my stock of

**MILLINERY**

AND

**FANCY GOODS**

Before purchasing. My stock is complete with all the

**Very Latest Novelties,**

AND AT

THE VERY LOWEST MARKET PRICES.

Sole Agent for the

**Centemera Kid Gloves,**

In 3, 5, 6 and 8-Button—the best glove in Portland.

**P. E. BRIGHAM**

No. 103 First St., next Ladd & Tilton's Bank.

**MRS. J. W. LEMMON**

Is prepared to show the ladies

**The Very Latest Styles**

IN

**MILLINERY GOODS.**

Must be Seen to be Appreciated.

**Cascades Mountain Ice**

AND

**Milwaukie Mill Pond Ice,**

Cut last winter from Spring Water. Clear, Solid and Plenty for the Season.

**Two Cents per Pound.**

Delivered to any part of the city free of charge. Leave your orders with C. A. Malarkey, at Depot, cor. Second and Oak Sts.

Shipping to any point outside the city will be attended to at short notice. m5tf

J. M. GEORGE KALLICF.

**JUST RECEIVED,**

A CHOICE LOT OF

**LIMES, LEMONS and ORANGES.**

Country dealers supplied at lowest rates.

**O'HARA & CO.,**

PORTLAND.

**OREGON BRASS WORKS**

REMOVED TO

Second St., bet. C and D.

Manufacturers of

**All Kinds of Brass Works, Composition Castings, Pumps, etc.**

Jobbing promptly attended to. Highest cash price paid for Copper and Brass.

D. M. MOORE, Supt.

**Commercial Ins. Co.**

OF CALIFORNIA.

**FIRE AND MARINE.**

PORTLAND AGENCY—103 FIRST ST.

J. W. G. COFFRAN, Agent.

**THE STEAM LAUNCH**

**"ANNIE"**

Will leave foot of Morrison street for the WHITE HOUSE at 5 o'clock every evening. Chartered by the hour or day by leaving orders at Rohmaier's Drug Store. m6d1m

**PORTLAND**

**Willow Ware Manufactory,**

Corner of Oak and First Sts.

BASKETS MADE, REPAIRING DONE, CHAIRS and Demijohns Recaned. Five tons Willows wanted. m4d1m eod F. W. GRAUERT.

**DR. R. W. KIBBE,**

**Electro-Magnetic Healer.**

No. 15 Montgomery st., cor. Fourth, Portland, Or. Office Hours, 9 A. M. to 5 P. M.

DR. KIBBE makes especial skill in treating all Diseases of the Blood and Nervous System, Cures Scrofula, Rheumatism, Epilepsy, Paralysis, and all the most intricate and complicated diseases of both sexes. m4d1m

**WANTED.**

BY

**RUMMELIN & GUTTMAN,**

Manufacturers and Shippers,

82 First St., bet. Stark and Oak, Portland, Oregon.

All kinds of

**Raw Furs at Highest Market Prices.** feb10d1m2p

DRY GOODS. CLOTHING.

**We Have No**

**BANKRUPT STOCK**

TO SELL AT

**25 Cents on the Dollar,**

**Nor are we**

**Selling Out at Cost.**

But we will give you

**BETTER VALUE**

**For Your Money than Any Other House in Oregon.**

Call and see for yourselves.

**P. SELLING,**

**Corner First and Yamhill streets.**

BOOTS & SHOES. GROCERIES.

**White Piques**

10c per yard

AT

**Mellis Bros. & Co's.**

**Gents' Merino Shirts & Drawers**

25c each.

AT

**Mellis Bros. & Co.**

126 FIRST and 127 FRONT ST.

**Checked Nainsooks**

12½c

Per Yard

AT

**Mellis Bros. & Co's.**

**Brocaded DRESS GOODS.**

THE

**Most Varied Assortment**

IN PORTLAND.

**Lisle Thread GLOVES!**

3 Full Elastics,

25c per pair,

AT

**Mellis Bros. & Co's.**

**STRIPED & FIGURED SATINS.**

Largest Variety of

**Fine Trimming**

In Portland

LADIES', CHILDREN'S AND MEN'S

AND

**STRAW HATS**

**25c each**

AT

**Mellis Bros. & Co's.**

**Mellis Bros. & Co.**

HAVE

**But One Store in Portland**

It is opposite the

FIRST NATIONAL BANK

And runs clear through from

126 FIRST to

127 FRONT ST.

**Ladies' Linen Ulsters,**

NEW STYLE,

**Handsomely Trimmed,**

**$3 50,**

AT

**Mellis Bros. & Co's.**

OUR SIGN READS

**Mellis Bros. & Co.,**

**NOT I X L Auction Company.**

**LADIES, LADIES!**

We have closed out the entire bankrupt stock of Comstock & Pfluger at

**40c. ON A DOLLAR!**

WHICH WE NOW OFFER AT

**Great Bargains**

| | |
|---|---|
| Handsome Plain Plaid and Figured Dress Goods | 8 to 10c per yard |
| Black and Colored Silks | 75c per yard |
| A Fine Quality of Black Satin | 90c per yard |
| Black Cashmere all Wool 38 inches wide | 40c per yard worth 90c |
| Black Cashmere all Wool 40 inches wide | 60c per yard worth $1.00 |
| Heavy Dress Linen | 20c per yard |
| Good Quality Scotch Gingham | 10c per yard |
| Victoria and Bishop Lawns | 15c per yard |
| White Swiss | 10c per yard and upwards |
| Handsome White Piques | 8 and 10c per yard |
| Heavy white Flannel | 12½ per yard |
| Nottingham Curtain Lace | 15c per yard |
| Bleached Table Damask all Linen | 5? c per yard |
| Large Size Bedspreads | 60c |
| Fine French Corsets | 50c |
| Madame Foy's Corsets | $1 00 |
| Large Twilled Silk Parasols | $1 00 |
| A Large Stock of Ladies and Children Hose | 5c a pair and upward |
| Handsome Silk Scarfs and Bows | 25 and 35c |
| Kid Gauntlet Gloves | 50c a pair |
| 2 Button French Kid Gloves | 50c worth $1 00 |

Remnants of Cashmere, Alpacas and other Dress Goods, Flannels, Table Linens, Sheetings, etc., etc., etc.

**AT LESS THAN HALF PRICE.**

The above is but a partial list of what the stock consists. Come and see for yourselves and be convinced that these are the

**Best Bargains Ever Offered in Portland.**

**J. B. KRAMER & CO.,**

**221 First st., corner Salmon.**

A FINELY ASSORTED STOCK OF

**FISHING TACKLE**

JUST OPENED.

Correspondence from the trade solicited. Mail orders will have our best prices and prompt attention.

**DAYTON, HALL & LAMBERSON,**

COR. FIRST AND TAYLOR STS., PORTLAND.

## AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

S. L. N. GILMAN. R. CROCKER.

**GILMAN & CO.,**

**Auctioneers and Commission MERCHANTS.**

**No. 49 First Street, bet. Pine and Ash.**

Auction Sales of Real Estate, Furniture, General Merchandise, Horses, Cattle, Buggies, &c.

Regular Sale Days—TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS at 10 o'clock A. M.

**LAND AT AUCTION.**

We will sell at auction at our Auction Salesroom, On May 7, 1880, at 10 o'clock A. M.,

A FARM containing 163 acres of land, of which 18 acres are under cultivation, balance easy to clear; 300 FRUIT TREES, 2 Springs and 2 Barns. This property is in Clarke county, W. T., 3½ miles from Quigley's landing and 16 from Portland. Title good. This is a good chance to buy.

m1d7t GILMAN & CO., Auctioneers.

**Regular Auction Sale**

OF

**LAND,**

**Household Furniture,**

ETC., ETC.

We will sell at our Auction Room, No. 43 Front street,

ON FRIDAY, MAY 7, 1880,

At 10 o'clock A. M.

FARMING LAND.

163 acres Land, situated 3½ miles from Quigley's Landing, in Clarx county, W. T.

ALSO

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE.

ALSO

Damaged Goods of all descriptions.

GILMAN & CO., Auctioneers.

## GROCERIES.

**SAD, BUT TRUE!**

THE

**RED FRONT**

HAS

**BUSTED**

The bottom clean out of HIGH PRICES.

GOODS ABSOLUTELY GIVEN AWAY,

As follows:

| | |
|---|---|
| 6 cans very best Sugar Corn | $1 00 |
| 8 " " " Tomatoes | 1 00 |
| 4 " " " Peaches | 1 00 |
| 4 " " " Fruits | 1 00 |
| 6 lbs. Choice C. R. Coffee | 1 00 |
| 5 lbs. Tea, flowered boxes | 1 50 |
| 5 lbs. Tea, lacquered boxes | 1 75 |
| Choice Black Tea, per lb | 50 |
| Gilt Edged Butter, per roll | 50 |
| Mackerel in kits | 2 50 |
| Salmon Bellies, kits | 2 50 |
| Tongues and Sounds | 2 75 |
| BEST Laundry Soap per box | 80 |
| Extra Toilet Soap, per box | 75 |
| Eels, pickled or smoked | 65 |
| Eels, " | 35 |

QUALITY OF GOODS GUARANTEED.

**O. F. SITES & CO.**

167 FIRST ST.,

BET. MORRISON AND YAMHILL.

Country orders solicited.

R. WEEKS. A. H. MORGAN

**WEEKS & MORGAN**

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

**GROCERY, PROVISION AND FEED STORE,**

249 and 251 Front Street, bet. Main and Madison.

**J. O'CONNOR,**

Dealer in

**Groceries & Produce**

SHIP STORES,

Garden and Grass Seeds, Foreign and Domestic Fruits.

Has reopened at the old stand, Corner of Front and Washington streets.

And will be glad to see all his old customers and the public generally.

**W. JACKSON & CO.**

DEALERS IN

**CROCKERY**

AND

**GLASSWARE,**

**TABLE CUTLERY,**

**PLATED WARE,**

**WOODEN WARE,**

ETC., ETC.

**Now offer a very large and well selected stock in the above lines, nearly all of which was purchased before the recent heavy advances, and buyers will find our prices to their advantage.**

Special attention given to orders by mail.

N. B.—We do not retail goods at less than wholesale price, but we do keep a fine stock for CITY RETAIL TRADE, and our prices will be found reasonable. m7d1f

**PACKER'S TAR SOAP,**

Recommended and indorsed by the medical profession for the TOILET and BATH, can be found at

**CHILDS' DRUG STORE,**

Morrison and Second sts.

Orders by mail or telephone promptly attended to.

THIRTY YEARS' EXPERIENCE.

Particular attention given to private receipts and physicians' prescriptions at all hours of the day or night.

HAVE YOU SEEN AT

**A. Lobe & Co**

These Handsome

**TOILET SETS?**

Now all the rage. Just received a new invoice of

SEMI-PORCELAIN DINNER SETS.

169 First Street.

**FOUNCK & YOUNG,**

**House and Sign Painters,**

No. 17 Washington St.

Kalsomining, Paper Hanging, Glazing, Tinting. Executed in best manner. All work done with dispatch and warranted.

**Fresh Cheese.**

1000 LBS. NEW LIMBURGER,

500 LBS. SWISS CHEESE.

at d1m C. A. BURCHARDT.

## AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

**OSCAR KILBOURN,**

**AUCTIONEER,**

52 First St., next cor. Pine. P. O. Box 4 will Purchase and Sell at Auction or Private

**Real Estate, Merchandise, Stock, Furniture, Horses, Buggies, Etc., Etc.,**

In the City or Country.

## AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

**NATHAN & DWIGHT,**

(Successors to Oscar Kilbourn)

**Auction and Commission MERCHANTS,**

Corner First and Pine Streets.

**REGULAR SALE DAYS, WEDNESDAYS AND SATURDAYS.**

WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE, Merchandise and Furniture. Carriages, Buggies, Wagons, Harness and Horses a specialty.

## WANTS.

WANTED—AN EXPERIENCED DRESSMAKER. Apply at room over Olds & King's store, Third street.

WANTED—A GIRL WHO THOROUGHLY UNderstands housework and cooking; no washing; apply in forenoon 241 Sixth st., cor. Main. m5d3t

**WANTED.**

TWO EXPERIENCED CHARCOAL BURNERS. Address B. S. Miller or James Jones, Port Townsend, Washington Territory.

**WANTED.**

A GOOD SALESMAN AT SALENGER'S CASH Auction Co., 210 First street.

**WANTED.**

A GIRL TO DO GENERAL HOUSEWORK TO go out of town; enquire at 75 Alder street. m1d6t

**UNFURNISHED ROOMS.**

WANTED—SOME RESPECTABLE PARTY TO take the up stairs, containing a suit of three rooms and bath room. Arrangements could be made to have the rooms furnished. Board, if desired. Inquire at No. 75 Salmon street, northeast corner of Salmon and Fourth streets.

**WANTED.**

EXPERIENCED TIE-MAKERS WITH BASKETS. We pay ten cents apiece for making ties and charge $4.50 per week for board. Also pay $5.50 per day for good teams, and feed charged at cost. Apply immediately to DAVISON & BURNS, Upper Cascades.

**WANTED**

MEN AND TEAMS TO WORK ON THE OREgon Railway and Navigation Company's Railroad lines between Celilo and Wallula. Price paid for Good Teams $4.50; Laborers $1.75 per day. Tents for teams will be furnished on the work at cost price. Board $4.50 per week. Apply to J. L. HALLETT, Superintendent Construction, Headquarters at Miller's, Deschutes Bridge, Or. m1d1v

## TO LET.

FURNISHED & UNFURNISHED ROOMS TO LET at Mrs. Henderson's, cor. 3d & Morrison.

A FEW SELECT FURNISHED ROOMS, WITH OR without board for single gentlemen or man and wife, may be had by calling at the residence Third street, between Pine and Ash. m5d1f MRS. S. A. WOODARD, Proprietress.

**TO LET.**

DESIRABLE ROOMS TO LET WITH OR WITHout board, suitable for man and wife or single gentlemen with use of parlor and piano. Enquire at 171 West Park, between Morrison and Yamhill.

TO LET—STORE ROOM NO. 167 THIRD ST. 25x80 feet and a large new dwelling, No. ? Twelfth st.; a desirable residence for a large family. Enquire of JOHN WILSON, at the store of Olds & King 147 Third street at 10 A. M. or 4 P. M.

**FOR RENT.**

OR FOR SALE, A NICELY FITTED UP butcher shop centrally located. Enquire at corner of Third and Salmon.

## FOR SALE.

**FOR SALE.**

ON REASONABLE TERMS, UPRIGHT PIANO nearly new. Can be seen for one week at 71 Fourth street, corner Oak.

**A GOOD BARGAIN.**

A HOUSE IN ONE OF THE BEST LOCALITIES in the city for renting rooms. All the rooms full now. Furniture for sale on favorable terms and house for rent; 8 rooms, besides bath room, closets and pantry. None but responsible parties need apply. Address T. W. PARK, P. O., City.

**FOR SALE.**

THE FURNITURE AND GOOD WILL OF A centrally located house, only one block from First street; 8 rooms; rent only $30; 4 rooms now occupied by good paying, permanent tenants. Everything sold at a sacrifice. Full particulars by addressing K. M., Oregonian office.

**ATTENTION MILL MEN.**

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE FOR REAL ESTATE, Logs or Cash—One Second-hand Tongue and Grooving Machine, in running order, will plane four sides 15x24. One 56 inch Second-hand Saw with Hoe Patent Chisel Tooth. Two 60 inch Second-hand Saws, and one 62 inch Second-hand Saw with Spaulding teeth. Also one Horse and Harness, used but very little. H. A. HOGUE, East Portland Steam Sawmill. a20dimnwtf

FOR SALE—A PAIR OF ENGINES, NEARLY new, 12-inch cylinder, 18 inch stroke, with shaft and crank, suitable for sternwheel boat or sawmill, nearly new and in good order. Price $800. CLARK & UPTON, Union Block.

**FOR SALE OR TO RENT.**

THE ST. CHARLES HOTEL AT EUGENE CITY has been thoroughly repaired, and is now for rent or sale on easy terms; immediate possession given. Apply to GEORGE B. DORRIS, Eugene City.

FOR SALE—A 160 ACRE FARM IN CULTIvation. Price $6000; terms very easy. CLARK & UPTON, Real Estate Agents and Architects, Union Block.

FOR SALE—A QUARTER BLOCK ON WEST Fourth street, beautifully situated and commanding a charming view. CLARK & UPTON, Real Estate Agents and Architects, Union Block. a24d10t

**FOR SALE.**

SECOND HAND ENGINE AND BOILER, FIFteen horse power, in first class order and as good as new. For particulars address Box ?, Albany, Oregon.

**FOR SALE AT A BARGAIN.**

THE MACHINERY OF A STEAM SAW MILL in complete running order. Capacity 6000 feet per day. For further particulars address W. J. BARRY, Astoria, Oregon.

**BOARDING HOUSE FOR SALE.**

BEING ABOUT TO RETURN TO THE EASTern States, I will sell the Household Furniture and Fixtures of a House in a desirable location near the steam boat landings. Parties desiring to engage in such a business will do well to call and satisfy themselves as I will sell very low for cash. a10d1m MRS. NICKLOY, Albany, Oregon.

**FOR SALE.**

I WISH TO SELL MY POULTRY, FISH AND Oyster business in Central Market, a well established and good paying property. W. B. FAILING, Stalls No. 11 & 12 Central Market.

**FOR SALE**

THOSE WISHING TO PURCHASE A FINE residence will do well to look at the property on the N. W. corner of Third and Mill streets. It will soon be sold by Al. Sterritt, executor of the estate of Mrs. Sterritt deceased. He will take pleasure in showing the property to anyone wishing to purchase. Mr. Sterritt can be found at No. 125 First street, opposite the National Bank. dtf

**SALOON FOR SALE**

IN THE CENTER OF THE CITY, WELL FITTED up. Inquire of E. MARTIN & CO.

## SPECIAL NOTICES.

**NOTICE OF DISSOLUTION.**

THE COPARTNERSHIP OF J. L. BARNARD & Co. has been dissolved. Mr. J. L. Barnard retiring. The business will be continued at the foot of Morrison street by J. E. and O. A. Gibbs and Mr. G. Cox, formerly of the Independent Steamboat Co., under the firm name of Cox & Gibbs. Portland, Or., May 3, 1880. m5d6

**NOTICE.**

THE CITIZENS OF NORTH WEST PORTLAND are urgently requested to meet at Irving's Shaw Works on Friday evening May 7, at 8 o'clock to organize a Fire Engine Company. m5d4

**CAUTION.**

I HEREBY GIVE NOTICE THAT FROM THIS date I will pay no debts unless contracted by myself. CHAS. H. SCHLEICHERT.

Portland, May 1, 1880.

**NOTICE.**

ALL PERSONS HAVING BAGGAGE AT THE Globe or Oregon Hotel will please call and settle their bills and claim their baggage within twenty days, after that time it must be disposed of, as the proprietorship has changed. L. STARK. April 27, 1880.

**NOTICE OF DISSOLUTION.**

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTing between the undersigned, under the firm name of Ladd & Tilton, has been this day dissolved by limitation; either partner is authorized to sign in liquidation.

W. S. LADD,
C. E. TILTON,
W. S. LADD,
G. B. GILMAN,
D. M. FRENCH,
C. E. TILTON,

Trustees of the estate of Stephen Mead deceased. Portland, Oregon, April 1, 1880.

**COPARTNERSHIP NOTICE.**

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE THIS DAY ENtered into copartnership, and will transact a general banking business under the name and style of Ladd & Tilton. W. S. LADD, W. M. LADD. April 1, 1880. a1d&w3m

**STOP HERE!**

Now that the **PO**litical cauldron has begun to "effervesce," Himes the Printer can no longer refrain from calling the attention of all interested to his unsurpassed facilities for the rapid execution of all kinds of Election Printing, from a paster to a prodigious party poster, at prices that none can excel, unless glory, instead of coin, is the end worked for. Correspondence solicited, and estimates given. Also, a prescription given to teach candidates how to succeed, free of charge. Address HIMES THE PRINTER, Red Front, 5 Washington Street, Portland, Oregon.

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING MAY 6 1880

## CITY.

**MORE SUBSTANTIAL IMPROVEMENTS.**—Yesterday morning a force of men commenced the demolition of several of the old Chinese rookeries which have stood for so many years on the south side of Washington street between First and Second. On inquiry it was learned that Messrs Mann and Richardson propose to construct the present season a three story brick building 65x50 feet. The building will have a frontage of 65 feet and extend back to the brick building in the rear a distance of 50 feet. The lower story will be divided into three stores while the second and third will be divided into offices. As soon as the old decayed shanties have been torn down and the debris removed the work of excavation for the basement will be commenced. This will be followed by the masonry work. Labbe Bros who own 3 feet adjoining, contemplate the erection this season of a brick building which will also be 50 feet long and be three stories high. Work however will not be commenced on this building until the building of Messrs Mann and Richardson has been completed. Labbe Bros. will then move their store into one of the rooms and remain there until their building is finished.

**HEAVY WIND.**—The steamer *McCully* which went up the Willamette on Tuesday reports having experienced heavy winds all the way from the mouth of the Yamhill to Salem. At one time it blew so strong that the boat could make headway only with great difficulty, and the captain was fearful that the wheel house would have to yield to the force of the gale. The river was quite high and considerable quantities of driftwood was afloat which increased the danger and the difficulty of the passage. The little steamer *Nellie* was blown ashore just below Lincoln and when the *McCully* passed signaled that boat to come to her rescue. However the wind was so strong and the river so rough that nothing could be done. The wind subsided soon after, and the *Nellie* got off all right without having sustained any damage worthy of mention.

**ADDING ANOTHER STORY.**—Mr T M Richardson the contractor has commenced the work of adding another story to the brick building at the corner of Stark and Front streets, occupied by the large wholesale firm of Hodge, Davis & Co. Temporary scaffolding has been placed in front of the building and several men were engaged yesterday in making the necessary preparations for the commencement of the masonry work. Now that fair weather seems assured the work will be pushed forward to an early completion. When a third story is added the building will be one of the most handsome structures in the city.

**THE WILLAMETTE.**—The water still comes up slowly but steadily. At the foot of Stark street the government gauge indicated last evening at 7 30 that the river was 15 feet above the extreme low water mark. At the same hour the water lacked 2½ feet of reaching the lower floor of the Ainsworth dock. The lower floor of the large steamship company's wharf at the foot of F street lacked only nine inches of being submerged last evening, while the first story of the wharf at the foot of Ash street is under water. The Willamette is rising at the rate of about 8 or 9 inches every 24 hours.

**RITZVILLE.**—A town plat is to be laid off on the land of Philip Ritz on the Northern Pacific railroad 84 miles from Ainsworth. It is in the center of a fine agricultural district and will be a railway station. It will be known as Ritzville, and may ere long be the county seat of a new county. Mr. Ritz has a contract of grading the road through his tract of land, a distance of five miles, and for further considerable distance each side. He has bought his outfit here and will begin work next week.

**PERSONAL AND OTHERWISE.**—Capt A P Ankeny arrived in this city last evening direct from his mines in southern Oregon, where he has spent the past four months. He reports that the Sterling company have reached the Sterling basin with their flume, half a mile long, by an open cut. Work is now in successful operation, having been commenced on pay ground on the 1st inst. The first clean-up will be made July 1st.

**RAILROAD MATERIAL SHIPPED.**—On Tuesday the steamer *McCully* took up from Portland the locomotive belonging to the Willamette Valley & Yaquina Bay Railway Company, which was landed at Corvallis. One hundred tons of iron and railroad materials were also taken up on the same boat. Mr. Hatch the owner of the *McCully*, has the contract of shipping 600 tons more materials for the same company.

**READING AT OREGON CITY.**—Mrs D F Smith the accomplished elocutionist, will give a public reading at Oregon City to-morrow (Friday) evening, in response to a very numerously signed invitation by the prominent citizens of that place. A very excellent programme will be given. To all who attend a treat may be assured.

**SUSPENDED.**—Work has been entirely suspended, owing to high water, on the new dock between Yamhill and Taylor streets. Every effort was made to complete the work fast enough to keep out of the reach of the water, but the river climbed up so fast that the workmen were compelled to leave.

**BEING DEMOLISHED.**—The old building used formerly as a brewery, on the corner of Fourth and L streets, East Portland, is being torn away, it having been declared dangerous and a nuisance. As soon as the wreck is cleared away two new buildings will be erected on the site.

**TIME CHANGED.**—Hereafter the steamer *McCully* will leave Portland for Corvallis and other points along the upper Willamette every Wednesday and Sunday instead of every Tuesday and Friday as heretofore. The public will bear this change in mind.

**HAS ACCEPTED.**—Edwin H Sherman Esq of San Francisco, has been invited to deliver the oration on Decoration Day at Lone Fir. A letter has been received in response stating that he would accept the invitation and be present at the time mentioned.

**TEMPORARILY SUSPENDED.**—The Milwaukie ferry has been temporarily suspended in order to enable the owner to put in steam power. Due notice will be given when the boat will be ready to make trips again.

**ASCENSION FESTIVAL.**—The German Evangelical Reformed Church North Ninth and Stark streets will to day have Ascension festival service at 10 30 A. M and 7 30 P M. John Gantenbein pastor.

**DIVINE SERVICE.**—This day being the festival of the Ascension there will be service in St Stephen's chapel at 11 o clock, with the administration of the holy communion. Seats free.

**NEW PONTOON.**—A force of men are at work at Pacquet's boat house on the east side of the river constructing a pontoon for the Stark street ferry landing.

### COURT AT OREGON CITY

The case of George Boughton vs the Independent Steamboat Co and E W Spencer was submitted to the jury yesterday at two o'clock, after a trial lasting over two days. The jury after being out for a time returned a verdict for plaintiff for $1000. The action was brought for running into and destroying a boom of logs. E L Eastham and J Moreland appeared for plaintiff and Wm Strong and F L Strong for the defense.

At 4 o'clock the case of the state vs George Collins was called. A motion and affidavits for continuance on the ground of the absence of a material witness were filed and after being argued was overruled by the court.

The court then proceeded to select a jury which had not been completed up to our last advices. The case is attracting great attention, and an immense number of witnesses are in attendance. The case will probably not be concluded this week.

### PERSONAL.

Rev Stoy formerly rector of Trinity, we think but now having a charge at Marysville, Cal is visiting Portland after an absence of nine years.

Mr P J Mann and wife returned on the Oregon, after six months absence on the Sandwich Islands and in California. Both are in greatly improved health.

One very fine book case, a very large cook stove and an American sewing machine, nearly new will be sold in connection with the administrator's sale this morning at 10 o'clock First street between Oak and Pine. T. J. O'Connor & Co auctioneers.

The leading music house north of San Francisco—D W Prentice & Co Portland.

### OLYMPIC CLUB ENTERTAINMENT.

This evening the Olympic Club will give their first annual exhibition at New Market Theater. Although the club is comparatively in its infancy, it has a large membership and is in a flourishing condition. The members have been practicing and rehearsing with special reference to the exhibition for some weeks and nothing is hazarded by the assertion that it will prove very creditable to even professionals of the acrobatic art. A very attractive programme has been prepared and will doubtless be carried out in first class style. In addition to a number of acrobatic and gymnastic exercises by the members of the club Miss Belle D Lord the very accomplished singer recently from the east will render two vocal selections. Miss Tuthill the well and favorably known elocutionist will give a recitation. Prof Henderson has also kindly volunteered and will give a reading. The grand finale will show the interior of the gymnasium in which will be introduced horse tumbling, gymnastic pyramids etc by the members of the club. Charles Baumeister the teacher will perform on the different apparatus. W F Garland's impersonation of clown will add materially to the the attractions of the evening. The beautiful new drop curtain just finished will be used at this entertainment. The orchestra will be under the leadership of Chas Bray. Reserved seats at Bartsch's music store.

### REPAIRING TELEGRAPH LINES

All the telegraph lines were O K yesterday with the exception of the Portland Astoria line. Yesterday the wire was prostrated below Kalama.

A party of repairers under direction of J D Forsight is at present between here and Roseburg. Poles are being distributed along the line wherever found necessary, and next week the work of putting up the same will be commenced. Many of the poles pushed far beyond the vertical line by the heavy storms which have prevailed during the past winter. These will be straightened up and the line generally overhauled. It is the intention of the telegraph company to distribute 650 new poles between Portland and Roseburg. The work of repairing will require several weeks.

At the time of the great wind storm on the 9th of last January the line between Roseburg and Yreka was completely demoralized so that it required much time and expense to place it in condition for service. Even then the work was done only temporarily—patched up—so that it would answer for the present. The company propose to thoroughly overhaul the line clear through some time this summer or fall and place it in the best possible condition for service before the coming winter.

W S Thompson and a party commenced work last Monday at Vancouver. The party is now working along the line repairing wherever necessary and will go through to Tacoma.

### UP THE COLUMBIA.

The following dispatches received last evening from up the Columbia, indicate the state of the weather:

Wallula—Cloudy strong up wind therm 65° river at a stand

Scotts—Cloudy very heavy wind up stream therm 63°

Umatilla—Cloudy heavy up stream wind river on a stand

Cascades—Clear wind up stream therm 55°

Dalles—Cloudy up stream wind river rose 19 inches in last 24 hours.

Celilo—Cloudy wind up stream therm 56° river raised 3 inches to-day

### COLLECTIONS AND DEPOSITS.

The following are the collections and deposits at the office of the United States internal revenue collector in this city for the month of April:

| | |
|---|---|
| Dist. spirit stamps | $ 634 70 |
| Tobacco stamps | 16 00 |
| Cigar stamps | 356 90 |
| Beer stamps | 1 782 37 |
| Special tax stamps (licenses) | 19 300 42 |
| Penalties | 307 01 |
| Total | $22,398 11 |

### METEOROLOGICAL REPORT.

Signal service United States army. Division of telegrams and reports for the benefit of commerce and agriculture. Report for the last 48 hours.

PORTLAND May 5 7.57 P. M.

| Place of Observation | Height of Barom | Change last 8 Hours | Ther | Wind Direction | Rain fall inches | State of weath. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Portland | 30 23 | 16 | 47 | S | 09 | Fair |
| Olympia | 30 14 | 18 | 45 | S | 85 | Fair |
| Roseburg | 30 23 | 10 | 46 | NW | 12 | Fair |
| Red Bluff | 30 17 | 0 | 55 | NW | 0 | Clear |
| Sacramento | 30 15 | — 04 | 57 | NW | 0 | Clear |

### HOTEL ARRIVALS.

ST. CHARLES.

Wm A Bateman S F
F Paxton & wf Albany
R B Rutherford, Marion
Jas Robertson do
S Vestal Kalama
D Maginnis Olympia
Jas Brady California
S L Franks San Fran
W Bundy, Junction
H Bundy do
Ep Staples, do
T P Adams do
C Bryhop Columbia City
W H Taylor, Olympia
D Sperry, wife and dtr, Brownsville
J Bridges, Antelope
D W Lightner, Puyallup
J Dougherty Wilkeson
C Yates San Francisco
Mrs L S Powell Albany
Ed Bundy, Junction
S H Noonan, do
J T Adams, do
J Burrow, Bachelor island

CLARENDON

A Bowers, O & C R R
B R Snipes Dalles
Chas Johnson Almota
M Jones do
A C Simmons, Cold Sp'gs
L Wheeler, Albany
M G Marmillot, USRM
Mrs J B Williams June'n
B D Rickey, Rooster Rock
S Jones Chehalis
Brown, Salem
Thos Goose, O & C R R
A West Salem
J N Fisher, Beaverton
Col H C Merriam USA
wife 3 child'n & nurse
J D Burdick, San Fran
M Young O & C R R

One Dollar Store 247 First street.

Fresh cakes, daily and Sunday, at the Vienna.

Peter Wilhelm reigns supreme at the Gem in Astoria. Call and see him.

If your wife is cross, don't question but take the sewing machine to Barbey's.

OYSTERS.—Eastern oysters by every steamer at Keith's, corner First and Oak streets.

Latest out—sugar-coated cream popcorn, prize in every package at Postoffice Store.

Don't forget Voos', 133 First st, when you want a good cup of coffee. Open at night.

For the very best photographs go to Frank G Abell 167 and 169 First street Portland.

Asparagus green peas new potatoes, butter eggs and fresh vegetables at O'Hara & Co's.

Lovers of choice candies go to the Post office store as they have the largest variety in Portland, cor Fifth and Morrison.

Parties declining housekeeping, who want their household goods sold at auction or private sale will do well to call on T J O'Connor, 64 First street.

Bell Telephone and order slate for the Canyon Steam Carpet and Blanket cleaning at Chili's drug store Second and Morrison and Power's furniture store.

INSURANCE THAT YOU NEED NOT DIE TO WIN.—Mr Thomas Spencer insured in the old Travelers of Hartford was unfortunate in falling down stairs and injuring his back but he was also fortunate to be insured and now claims indemnity for eight weeks. This is the second time within the year that Mr Spencer has received indemnity. Ferry & White agents.

The American girl is described by a thoughtful writer (also American) as exquisitely susceptible and impressed by mild irritation acting upon any of the senses. She dresses in taste and where the means are at hand with elegance in colors but are quiet and subdued and noticeable only at a short distance. We make haste to add what this author should not have overlooked that by none of the sex is Madame Rachel's Enamel Bloom more highly appreciated than by her. For sale by J A [illegible] Central Drug Store.

**Report of State Fair Committee on Wm Scheffler's Wines and Brandy**

*To the President and Managers of the [illegible] Fair for the year 1879*:—Gentlemen: Your committee appointed to report on the exhibit of wines and brandies do [illegible] report that they have the [illegible] and tested the Port Sherry [illegible] Wines put on exhibit by Mr [illegible] Scheffler of St Helena Napa county [illegible] that we have called an expert [illegible] judgment and would like [illegible] doing Mr Scheffler great injustice did we simply report an exhibit of his wines. The committee feel that they should go further and say we find an exhibit of really very superior wines which we feel justified in recommending to the confidence of all who have use for wines. We have every reason to believe them pure and we can say for ourselves that they are delicious in their flavor.

We have also tested Mr Scheffler's SANTA EY (VALLEY DISTILLERY) GRAPE BRANDY and is pronounced by connoisseurs brought to our aid as being wonderfully smooth and inviting—and the fact that by the new process of distilling adopted by Mr Scheffler, the brandy is freed from the fusil oil, is a desideratum never before attained, as we believe, and should and doubtless will make Mr Scheffler the leading brandy manufacturer on this coast. We would recommend to all druggists a trial of this brandy and these wines. And your committee would recommend the award of the society's diploma for SUPERIOR BRANDY AND WINES.

JOHN G WRIGHT Committeeman,
M. WILKINS, Pres State Ag Soc'y
G W HUNT, Superintendent

### MUNICIPAL LEGISLATION

REGULAR MEETING OF THE CITY FATHERS—CONSIDERATION OF PETITIONS, REPORTS AND RESOLUTIONS

Last evening a regular meeting of the common council was held at the chamber at 7 30. His Honor Mayor Thompson in the chair and R L Currey acting auditor and clerk and Chief Lappeus in attendance.

Members present—Jeffery Gerdes Goltz Simon Sloite Watson Keller and Weber.

Absent—Nicklin.

The minutes of the last meeting read and approved.

PETITIONS

Petition of Leon Vial and others for permission to construct a sewer on Vine street from Sixth street to the Willamette. Filed.

From D Pierson and others for change of grade on Clay street between Twelfth and Fourteenth. Referred to the committee on street.

REMONSTRANCE

A remonstrance was read from Geo Wood and and others against the improvement of West Park Street.

REPORT

From the committee on ways and means to whom had been referred the quarterly report of the city treasurer. The committee reported that they had carefully examined the report and found it correct in every particular. The report of the committee was adopted.

CLAIMS

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| J Dilg | $ 4 45 | D Corcoran | $ 5 00 |
| D Bulpruner | 71 04 | W Sweeney | 1207 98 |
| C E Oliver | 8 00 | J R O Neil | 35 00 |
| Eli Morrill | 1 00 | J Phelan | 270 58 |
| A Tapner | 4 00 | M Tierney | 379 18 |
| T Galvin | 7 50 | Johnson Child | 42 [illegible] |
| Willamette Iron Works | | W J Lindenberg | 2 [illegible] |
| R H Austin | 6 00 | W O Allen | 1 60 |
| Portland Gas Co | 18 [illegible] | T B Fellows | 3 50 |
| Burton House | 9 40 | Gibbs Summers | 3 00 |
| Police Comm'rs | 8 00 | J R Foster | 50 |
| H Dilg | 1 00 | J H Butler | 15 00 |
| S G Banting | 80 84 | B [illegible] Gordon | 20 50 |
| J Kearney | 50 | H J Hudson | 1 50 |
| C Carmichael | 17 00 | H A Hogue | 51 20 |

ORDINANCES

An ordinance providing for the time and manner of improving Morrison street from the Willamette river to Sixth street by the laying of a sewer. Read three times and passed.

An ordinance amending ordinance No 1013 relating to the sprinkling of the streets. Read twice and laid over.

An ordinance authorizing the contract for repairs to be made to Columbian Engine Co No 3's house providing the cost of the same does not exceed $300. Read twice and laid over.

ENGROSSED ORDINANCES

An ordinance providing for the improvement of L street from North Thirteenth to North Nineteenth. Laid over.

Providing for the improvement of Jefferson street from Seventh to Twelfth. Passed.

Providing for the improvement of Main street from Second to Twelfth street. Passed.

Providing for the improvement of Oak street from the Willamette river to Seventh street by laying a sewer. Passed.

Making an appropriation out of the fund for the improvement of North Seventeenth street. Passed.

Declaring probable cost of improving North Seventeenth from B to H street. Passed.

Providing for the time and manner of the improvement of Front street from Ash to Madison. Passed.

RESOLUTIONS.

The following resolutions were read and adopted:

*Resolved*, That the city surveyor be and he is hereby directed to survey the location and laying out of a street known as South Water street, in Caruthers' addition, which shall be sixty feet wide and two hundred feet easterly from South Front street, and shall extend from the south line of Woods street to the north line of Sheridan street, and that he mark the boundaries thereof, and make his report of the same as required by law.

*Resolved*, That the city surveyor be and he is hereby directed to survey an extension of Corbett street, in Caruthers' addition, which shall be sixty feet in width and four hundred and sixty feet easterly from South Front street, and shall extend from the south line of Woods street to the south line of block J in Caruthers' addition, and that he mark the boundaries thereof and make his report of the same as required by law.

*Resolved*, That notice be given that the common council of the city of Portland propose to improve L street, from the west line of North Thirteenth street to the east line of North Nineteenth street, by grading the roadway the full width and by laying sidewalks and crosswalks.

*Resolved*, That notice be given that the common council propose to improve West and Northwest Park streets from the south line of G street to the north line of College street by grading laying sidewalks and crosswalks and macadamizing the road way full width.

*Resolved*, That the resolution passed by the common council April 21 1880 for the improvement of West and Northwest Park streets from the south line of G street to the north line of Jefferson street in the manner provided by said resolution, be and the same is hereby rescinded.

*Resolved*, That notice be given that the common council propose to improve Third and North Third streets from the north line of Washington street to the intersection of Front street by grading laying sidewalks and crosswalks and Nicholson pavement, full width, and by bridging Couch's lake.

*Resolved*, That the auditor and clerk be and is hereby authorized and directed to issue warrants for the collection of all delinquent street assessments.

On motion the council adjourned.

### REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS

DEEDS.

H J McCormick and wife to Thomas and Catherine Moran, N W ¼ of N E ¼, sec 5 T 1 S, R 3 E, Willamette merid, 40½ acres—$500.

R B Dixon and wife to Charles O Moren April 16 1880 E ½ lots 3 and 4, blk 10 McMillen's Add to East Portland—$300.

R B Dixon and wife to Sarah Silver April 16, 1880, W ½ lots 3 and 4 blk 10 McMillen's Add to East Portland—$ 50.

Ann Maria Brown to Callie Charlton, May 4, 1880, 25x100 feet, lot 2 blk 80—$1000.

Peter Plorson to David Black May 4 1880 23 acres sec 8 T 1 N, R 2 E Willamette merid—$690.

Maria Sullivan to Pat McMahon, April 15 1880, blocks 39 and 43 Sullivan's addition East Portland—$500.

Geo V and Lillie A Jones to J C Braley May 4 1880 lot 8 block 41 Couch's addition city—$3000.

James McIntire and wife to G Suhner April 26, 1880, lots 1 and [illegible] block 53 Stephens' addition to East Portland—$ 25.

Wm Gray and wife to Jacob Deckenbach, May 3, 1880 5 acres in section 31 T 1 N R 1 E—$1500.

POWER OF ATTORNEY

The Sea Insurance Co limited, to Rodgers Meyer & Co Feb 25, 1880, to act as agents and effect policies.

The Sea Insurance Co limited to S D McKee Esq Feb 25 1880 to receive and serve legal proceedings.

RELEASES

G W and Emma S Traver to F Mendenhall mortgage dated July 27 1879 lot [illegible] block 41 city—$500.

E Corbett to H J Morrison mortgage dated May 0 1878 lot 5 blk 5—$856.

SATISFACTION

John Foley to Thos & Jane Gilihan mortgage dated May 21 1878 153 acres secs 2 & 10 11 T 1 N R 1 W—$1 00.

A J Hamilton to Fred K and Mary Arnold July 1 1874 W [illegible] lots 5 and 6 blk 181 $500.

S G Reed to Thomas F and Phebe Stephens October 27 1879 44 58 100 acres sec 2 T 1 S R 1 E—$3,000.

MECHANIC LIENS

John H Fagan—W W F [illegible] lot 1 blk 182 for painting—$[illegible]

Eggs in every style at the Vienna.

That new lot of dancing boots at S I [illegible] store is the best he ever had.

Some merchants complain of dull times at present. This can be avoided if they only think to carry out the plan of selling their goods at low prices thereby closing them out quick and can equally make large sales. Feck & Waldman follow this rule and they do not complain of hard times.

A. L. FRANCIS,
TUNER & REGULATOR OF PIANOS & ORGANS
[illegible] Instruments
Leave orders at [illegible] Will visit all parts of Oregon and Washington.

A. F. McGREW,
Member Stock Board
[illegible]
[illegible]

VIENNA BAKERY & COFFEE HOUSE,
[illegible]
In conn[illegible]
added a [illegible]
to [illegible]
First [illegible] chocolate
and Milk

VOICE, PIANO, ORGAN, HARMONY
Having [illegible] to Astoria I now have time for [illegible] pupils. Apply at my rooms [illegible] First street, [illegible]
[illegible] COON

MORROW'S SHOES
Immense sale of Morrow's Shoes. [illegible] ask in your shoe store for Morrow's Shoes. They are the best fitting and of the latest style.

HENRICHSEN & GREENBERG.
JEWELERS,
149 FIRST STREET,
PORTLAND OREGON.

FINE
MUSH and MILK
To be had Every Morning at the
PINE ST. COFFEE HOUSE.

### THE FISHERMEN.

Dangers Amid the Breakers—Accidents this Week—Whisky Generally the Cause

SPECIAL CORRESPONDENCE OF THE OREGONIAN

ASTORIA May 4 1880

The commencement of the fishing season of 1880 on the Columbia river has been a turbulent one and doubtless will be long remembered. The strike among the fishermen and their unwillingness to grant the succulent salmon a season's immunity from destruction while it would have been fun to them the season brought each pecuniarily to cannery men their employees and per consequence to tradesmen and boarding house keepers in Astoria generally. It would appear that some of the fishermen realizing that they have lost much valuable time are taking desperate chances in endeavoring to make the ero[illegible] themselves as if [illegible] had [illegible] been lost.

Our town has been agitated with exciting rumors to day of the loss of many fishermen during last night's gale. At one time it was reported that ten men were known to be lost but the reports have been so conflicting that we know not for a certainty whether any lives were lost or not especially as the weather during the day has been so squally and tempestuous that boats on the fishing grounds near the bar have not been able to come up. It is evident however that accidents have occurred. Three or four fishing boats have been towed up minus their occupants and it is more than probable that some of them were capsized in the breakers. With ordinary precautions no fisher man need expose himself to this imminent danger, and yet in spite of the fatal results which have occurred and the warnings and cautions given by those who know the risk some of these fishermen will approach so near the bar before they begin to take in their net that before they are aware of it they are drifting with a strong ebb tide which runs like a sluice from an open flood gate and they find that all their efforts to save themselves from the hungry breakers are futile. Then there are others and it is feared this is the most numerous class who having spread their net first have recourse to their bottle of whisky and then to the bottom of the boat for a nap while they drift with the tide. Before they are aware they are caught in the resistless seven knot current and it is well for them and the owners of the valuable property entrusted to them if they are sufficiently aroused in time to collect their drowsy senses before the boat is irresistibly drawn into the overwhelming breakers. Those who ought to know say that this last is the most prolific cause of the fatal casualties which occur among fishermen on the Columbia river. If so why do not the owners of the boats and nets exercise a proper precaution in strictly prohibiting any fishermen in their employ from carrying alcoholic drinks, and if necessary employ a detective to search every boat for the contraband article before it leaves for the fishing grounds. Human life as well as much valuable property might be thus saved. Sober and temperate men would not object and it would be prima facie evidence against any who did that they were not worthy to be trusted with the net value of a good fishing boat and net. I had several items concerning fishing interests to send you, but must defer to another mail for fear of trespassing too much on your valuable space. This life or death matter is of sufficient importance to excuse your correspondent, I trust, for extending his remarks on the subject further than he had intended.

### THE COURTS.

U S DISTRICT COURT—DEADY J.

WEDNESDAY, May 5, 1880

George Revett et al vs Willamette Valley railroad company—That the company's officers and agents be enjoined from continuing this suit, and pay plaintiff a counsel fee for his cost herein.

Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co. vs Jeremiah Elliott et al—Order enlarging time to take testimony in conformity of stipulation.

Court adjourned until Thursday, May 6th.

COUNTY COURT RICE, J.

PROBATE.

In re estate of F. W. Davis, deceased—Order for citation on petition for sale of real estate.

COMMISSIONERS.

In the matter of the petition of James Kennedy and others for the location of a county road thirty feet wide from the Base Line road to Witten road—J B Newell, Joseph Lewandu and C W Gay appointed viewers and C W Burrage surveyor to meet at the residence of James Kennedy, on Monday, May 17 at 9 o'clock A M.

In the matter of the petition of Andrew Cavenaugh and others for change in the Carson Prairie road—Robert Gilbert Eugene Grantham and H C Cormack appointed viewers and C W Burrage surveyor to meet at the residence of A P Beebe on Tuesday, May 18 at 10 o'clock A M.

In the matter of the petition of James Richey and others for a change in the location of the Portland and Foster road—same viewers and surveyor appointed to meet at the residence of E S Keane on Tuesday, May 18 at one o'clock P M.

Home made pies at the Vienna.

WHEN USED IN CONNECTION With Bristol's Sarsaparilla there is no affection of the stomach liver or bowels but can be safely speedily and completely cured by Bristol's Sugar-Coated Pills.

THE ESMOND,
FIRST CLASS IN ALL RESPECTS
H. Brenner Propr.
Will be opened on or about the
1st OF MAY 1880.

The dining room will be supplied with the best in the market. Brick hotel elevator and other modern improvements.

FINNEGAN'S HAVANA CIGAR STORE
First and Alder street. The largest and best selected stock of cigars in the city comprising New York Key West and Imported Havanas. Call and be convinced that you can get a better article for a less price than at any other store in the city. Sole Agency for the Celebrated Kerbs and Spiess New York Cigars.

THE OREGON KIDNEY TEA!
Read the following testimonials not from persons 3,000 miles away whom no one knows but from well known and trustworthy citizens of Oregon, whose names, written with their own hands, can be seen at our office.

Portland Oregon, January 12 1880
Having a severe Backache last summer, I tried the Oregon Kidney Tea. I used one can which effected a radical cure. I would recommend it to all who are afflicted as an unfailing remedy.
JULIUS ACH

Portland Oregon February 3 1880
Having suffered for years with pains in my back, I tried the Oregon Kidney Tea and found immediate relief and permanent cure. I heartily recommend it to all afflicted in like manner.
MRS L COHN

A GOOD THING.
German Syrup is the special prescription of Dr A Boschee a celebrated German Physician and is acknowledged to be one of the most fortunate discoveries in medicine. It quickly cures Coughs Colds and all Lung troubles of the severest nature removing as it does the cause of the affection and leaving the parts in a strong and healthy condition. It is not an experimental medicine but has stood the test of years giving satisfaction in every case which its rapidly increasing sale every season confirms. Two million bottles sold annually. Beware of medicines of similar names lately introduced. Boschee's German Syrup was introduced in the United States in 1868 and is now sold in every town and village in the civilized world. Three doses will relieve any ordinary cough. Price 75 cents. Sample bottle 10 cents.

LATEST NEWS—The largest and most complete stock of Straw Hats, Driving Dusters and Surtouts, White Vests, Summer Clothing, Gauze and Linen Underwear, Neckwear, Fancy Shirts in Percales and Cheviots etc. &c. We are giving Special Inducements in the prices of the above lines of goods. Bargains for everybody. Our prices are marked down in plain figures to the lowest notch. We mean what we say. Competition against us, for firstclass goods a complete folly. Remember J. KOHN'S CLOTHING PALACE, cor. First and Morrison sts.

McKinstry's Patent Elastic Fire and Water Proof
ROOF PAINT.
Cheapest Durable Mixed Paint on the coast. For sale in cans and cases in any quantity for cash.
Office and Works,
Third st. bet. Madison and Jefferson.
Call and examine samples and references.
Orders solicited. m1

### NOTES FROM NEW TACOMA

OCCASIONAL CORRESPONDENT

NEW TACOMA W T May 4 1880

The Puyallup hop raisers expect good prices for their product the coming fall.

Mr M H Money left on the steamer *Dakota* a few days ago for San Francisco from whence he expects to return about the 15th.

[illegible] Dakota [illegible] the past year than in any preceding one.

Money & Co publishers and job printers [illegible]

[illegible] rants for public favor are Steilacoom and New Tacoma the former being the county seat and the latter [illegible]

[illegible] Bonney [illegible] Hosmer H C Foltwell [illegible] and Samuel Whatson as town trustees. These gentlemen without exception composed the old board.

Mr [illegible] chief engineer of the Cascade division of the Northern Pacific railroad is still in the field with a small party prospecting in the interest of the company he represents for a route across the Cascade mountains to the [illegible]

Oregon's people in great numbers will doubtless avail themselves of the opportunity of taking in the excursion to Victoria there to celebrate the birthday of Queen Victoria the 24th inst. In every way a more pleasant trip cannot be afforded for the little expense.

A great majority of the Skagit gold diggers who have returned since prospecting in the Ruby creek district and who have chanced to remain long enough in our town to express themselves in regard to that section invariably declare that the richness of the mines is overdrawn immensely by papers and occasionally by some professed miners.

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

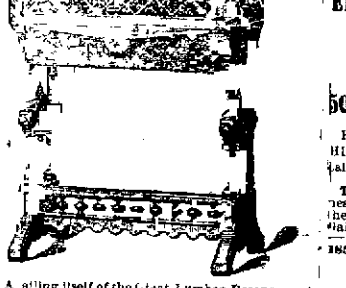
LADIES',
MISSES'
AND
CHILDREN'S
Hosiery.
Plain or Fancy.

We offer a Complete Stock
AT THE
Very Lowest Prices.
[illegible] & [illegible]
First and Taylor sts.

NOW OPEN!
Full and Complete
LINE OF
Millinery
JUST OPENED BY
MISS S. LERCH,
(Successor to F Van Fridagh)
Dekum's Building, 111 First st.

FURNITURE, CARPETS, ETC.

Oregon Furniture Mf'g Co.
SAM LOWENSTEIN Pres't, WM. KAPUS Secretary.



Availing itself of the Great Lumber Resources of this state and using the latest and most improved machinery this Company is enabled not only to successfully compete with California and Eastern factories but to offer to the public a better class of Furniture than has ever been imported from abroad at greatly reduced prices.

The Company has made the
Carpet Business
In all its branches a specialty and its ware rooms are [illegible] with the very latest designs in Body Tapestry, Wool and Ingrain Carpets that foreign and home [illegible] have produced.

Orders from the Country promptly attended to and [illegible] graphs designs and prices furnished on application.

Salesroom and Office corner of First and Yamhill streets Portland Oregon. m1

STEREOTYPING
PRINTING
ENGRAVING
ELECTROTYPING
SCHWAB & ANDERSON
No. 102 "OREGONIAN" Building,
Cor Front and Stark Streets, Portland.
BELL TELEPHONE connected with office. P. O. Box 444.

BARTSCH'S
MUSIC STORE,
113 First Street, Portland,
General Agent for

Kranich & Bach, Ernst Gabler New Scale Upright Pianos and Burdett Organs.

Instruments sold on the installment plan. Sheet Music. Books and Musical Merchandise. Catalogues furnished on application. Country orders promptly attended to. m18dawtf

Tuning and Repairing a Specialty.

DRY GOODS.

SILK
DEPARTMENT.

DIRECT IMPORTATION
OF
Brocaded Silks,
Brocaded Satins,
Pekin Stripe,
Satin de Lyons,
Armures,
Summer Silks,
Gros Grain Silks,
Trimming Satinets,
IN
Black and Fashionable
SHADES.

OUR
24-Inch
Col'd Dress Silks
AT
$1 25!
A Decided Bargain.

Packages of samples now ready to be sent free on application to any part of the State or Territory. Country orders whether large or small receive prompt and careful attention, thereby giving Ladies in the country equal advantages to residents in this city.

THE LEADING
Dry Goods House
E. Lipman & Co.
COR. FIRST & WASHINGTON STS

FINANCIAL.

MONEY TO LOAN
SECURED BY
REAL ESTATE MORTGAGES
Payable Within This State
IN
Sums of $500 to $30,000
Farm Lands or Portland City Property.
Apply to
WILLIAM REID,
48 First street, Portland, Oregon.

SHANAHAN'S
ART GALLERY
Morrison street,
Has just been replenished with an
Elegant Stock of Art Goods
OF
NEW DESIGNS
ALSO,
50,000 ft. New Style Moldings.

Persons desiring PICTURES FRAMED IN THE HIGHEST STYLE OF THE ART are requested to call and inspect my stock.

TWENTY YEARS' EXPERIENCE in the business has assisted me in anticipating the wants of the people. You are cordially invited to visit my Gallery and inspect my stock.

1857 1880.
J. C. CARSON,
Manufacturer of and Dealer in
Sash, Doors, Blinds, Moldings,
BRACKETS and all kinds of MILL WORK.
Seasoned Finishing Lumber for Sale.
WOOD TURNING of all kinds done to order
STAIR MATERIAL of all kinds
Paints, Oils & Painters' Tools,
GLASS of all sizes and qualities.

The trade are invited to examine my stock and facilities before purchasing elsewhere.

Estimates furnished to Architects and Builders.

SALESROOM—North Front street, opposite Railroad Office.

FACTORY AT WEIDLER'S MILLS

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,
UMATILLA,
Forwarding & Commission
MERCHANTS,
Agents Oregon Railway & Navigation Co.
DEALERS IN
Dry Goods, Clothing, Groceries
Hardware and General Merchandise
Mark Goods
care J R F, [illegible] JOHN R FOSTER & CO

D. J. MALARKEY & CO.
Nos. 10 and 12 Front st.
PRODUCE
Commission Merchants,
Wholesale Dealers in
Grain and Provisions.

Daily receipt of Fresh Butter, Dairy Produce of every description. Also [illegible] every steamer California and Mexican Fruits and Produce. WHITTAKER'S SUGAR HAMS [illegible] [illegible] Advances [illegible] dftw

MACNEALE & URBAN
SAFES,
DuBOIS & KING,
Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory,
112 and 114 Front st., Portland, Oregon,
BUFFALO SCALES AND TRUCKS,
Tucker's Alarm Tills.
R N WILLIAMS Traveling Agent

ZAN BROTHERS,
Manufacturers of
Brooms and Wooden Wares
And Importers of
WILLOW WARE.
Nos. 14 and 16 North Front Street.

Jewelry, Watches,
Diamonds,
SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE.
—AT—
J. VAN BEURDEN'S.

Immense Reductions
IN
Dry and Fancy Goods,
Millinery, Clothing,
Groceries, etc.

Great Clearance Sale.

The Choice of Comstock & Pfluger's stock purchased at 50 cents on the dollar. We will sell the

Combined Stocks at 30 per cent. Less than any other store in Portland.

Please call and examine for yourself.

BLACK SILK 50c, COLORED SILK 75c; BLACK CASHMERES, 40 inches wide, 35c; COLORED CASHMERE, 40 inches wide, 35c; Double width ALPACAS in all colors, 30c; Full Size ENGLISH SHAWLS $2; SCOTCH GINGHAMS 10c; FRENCH PIQUES 12½c.

MUSLINS, SHEETINGS, LACE CURTAINS, TOWELS, FLANNELS, etc., 30 per cent. less than regular prices.

A MAGNIFICENT STOCK OF HOSIERY in all the newest shades and styles.

NOVELTIES IN BUTTONS, FANCY RIBBONS, TIES, RUCHING, etc.

A very select line of PARASOLS, extra fine value.

Ladies' and Misses' HATS, very cheap.

SPECIAL—A few pieces SILK GRENADINE 50 per cent. under their actual value.

The best selected stock of
Men's Boys' and Youths' Clothing and Underwear
In all the Latest Designs and at exceedingly low prices.
BOOTS AND SHOES IN EVERY STYLE.
Full Line of
GROCERIES AND CROCKERY WARE.

An examination of our stock by all intending purchasers is earnestly requested. We have everything we advertise, and never misrepresent.

KERRON & MACBETH
LARGE STORE,
Cor. Second and Yamhill streets, Portland.

Great Bargains
IN
SUMMER SILKS & DRESS GOODS,
Woodward, McQuiston & Bradshaw.

We have received, ex "State of California," some special lines in SUMMER SILKS and DRESS GOODS, to which we respectfully call the attention of the Ladies of Portland and vicinity. We append our price list and defy competition:

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Summer Silks, solid colors | 50 | worth | 75 |
| Fancy Striped, extra heavy | 62½ | worth | 85 |
| Fancy Checked, extra wide | 65 | worth | $1 00 |
| Heavy Black Silk | 65 | worth | 90 |
| Heavy Gros Grain Silk, black | $1 00 | worth | 1 50 |
| Heavy Gros Grain Silk, extra quality | 1 50 | worth | 2 00 |
| Heavy Bonnet Silk | 2 00 | worth | 2 75 |
| DRESS GOODS. | | | |
| Seaside Suitings | 8 | worth | 15 |
| Wash Poplins | 12½ | worth | 16⅔ |
| Plege Cloth | 15 | worth | 20 |
| Camel's Hair, all shades | 20 | worth | 30 |
| Double Width Camel's Hair | 40 | worth | 62½ |
| Silk and Wool Pongees | 62½ | worth | 1 00 |

Black and Colored Cashmeres in all the leading colors cheaper than any house in the city.

Also, a full line of TRIMMING SILKS and SATINS in all the Latest and Most Fashionable styles.

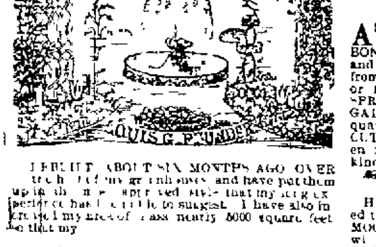
WOODWARD, McQUISTON & BRADSHAW,
Cor. Second and Morrison sts.
BRICK STORE.

Third & Alder. SUIT HOUSE. Third & Alder.
MRS. LITT

Considered by Ladies of taste and judgment to be the leading Dressmaker on the coast makes Dresses in as elegant Style as the great Houses of Nancy, France. Special rates to make Wedding Outfits.

CUTTING AND FITTING A SPECIALTY.
Dresses made from $6 upward
THE LARGEST STOCK OF DRESSES AND DOLMANS ON HAND
At the Lowest Prices.
Send for Prices of Dresses, Dress Goods and Silks, free on application.

WALTER BROS.,
No. 85 First Street, Union Block, Portland, Oregon,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Velvet, Brussels, Tapestry, Woolen and Hemp
CARPETS
Oil Cloth, Paper Hangings; Coir, Napier and China Mattings; Window Shades; Nottingham and Lace Curtains, and a Complete Line of
UPHOLSTERY GOODS,
Consisting of Reps, Damasks, Raw Silks, Plushes, Fringes, Gimps, Cords, Springs, Tacks, Casters, Twines, Hair, Moss, Eureka, Excelsior, etc.
We are now offering the latest styles and most complete stock of CARPETS on the coast.



I BUILT ABOUT SIX MONTHS AGO OVER [illegible] of my greenhouses and have put them up in the most approved style that my long experience has [illegible] to suggest. I have also increased my area of glass nearly 5000 square feet so that my

Greenhouses Cover an Area of Nearly one Acre Solid in Glass!

We forward by mail small selected plants at one dollar and fifty cents per dozen. Larger plants we forward by express at six dollars per dozen.

L G PFUNDER
Ninth and Washington sts Portland Or

WM COLLIER. A. CAMPBELL.
UNION IRON WORKS,
GENERAL
Machinists & Iron Founders,
Cor Front and Main Sts., Portland

Steam Engines and Boilers Grist and Saw Mills Turbine Water Wheels Shafting Pulleys and Hangers. Pattern Making Blacksmithing and Repairing done promptly.

LAND PLASTER
For sale in lots to suit by
EVERDING & FARRELL
PORTLAND, OR.

X. X. X.
HORSE MEDICINE
D. D. T. 1868.

AS A HORSE MEDICINE IT IS SUPERIOR to any Liniment ever invented. For RINGBONE SPAVIN, SWEENEY CALLOUS LUMPS, and OLD SORES apply freely so as to blister, from three to five days in succession and in four or five days if not cured repeat as at first. SPRAINS STIFF JOINTS BRUISES WIND GALLS and all slight ailments apply a small quantity so as not to blister. SADDLE SORES, CUTS and all other sores where the skin is broken mix the Liniment half and half with any kind of oil and apply [illegible]

For sale by the Trade everywhere.

STOCKTON February 4 1880
H H MOORE & SON having this day purchased the right title and interest of WILLIAMS & MOORE in the D D T HORSE MEDICINE will continue its manufacture as SOLE PROPRIETORS to whom all orders should be addressed.
H H MOORE & SON Druggists Stockton Cal.

HODGE DAVIS & CO.,
Agents Portland Or [illegible]

"Alis Volat Propriis."
NOVELTY WOOD WORKS,
Ninth St., bet. K and L
STRAHN & COOK
Are prepared to do all kinds of work that can be done with wood working machines,
Contractors and Builders
Will find considerable advantage in dealing with us. Estimates furnished for all kinds of
Finish in Architecture.
Furniture, Patterns,
Etc Etc
Made to Order.
We have a large stock of
WOOD MOLDINGS
On hand and can fill an order at short notice.

# The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING MAY 6 1880

## WASCO COUNTY.

BY REV G H ATKINSON

### The Area of the County

This is a large county It has two hundred surveyed townships and room for one hundred and forty five more. Its area is about 12,500 square miles which equal the two states of Massachusetts and Connecticut Its irregular west line along the crest of the Cascade mountains has not been traced by compass yet it extends from Diamond Peak at the northeast point of Douglas county northward passing by the Three Sisters Mount Jefferson and Mount Hood to the Columbia river Nearly all the DesChutes with its many branches flows within this county The John Day's river enters its eastern line and flows 90 miles westward and northerly to the Columbia It has an average length of 144 miles and an average width of 84 miles Its settlements extend over a hundred miles to the southward Such long distances of course burden the people who must transact official business at The Dalles its extreme northern limit Routes of travel are open on the east and west side of the DesChutes river A daily mail is carried to Prineville by wagon or rider and a weekly mail by rider thence to Silver Lake P O in Lake county and thence to Lakeview in Grant county on the California line

### PROPOSED DIVISION OF THE COUNTY

This county is found to be too large for the convenience of the people who live so far apart The Dalles is its shire town and business center Its own growth depends upon that of the whole country That will be aided by more convenient official centers for the scattered settlements The point of division suggested by some citizens is the township line next north of the Warm Springs reservation running from the Cascades east to the west line of Umatilla county leaving Bake Oven in Wasco county and Trout creek Antelope and other settlements south in the new county It is also suggested that the new settlements on Beaver creek in Grant county should be included in this new county as the settlers can not reach Canyon City over the mountains but must come out by way of Ochoco and Prineville

Both counties will have ample space Wasco will retain 44 surveyed townships and space for about 43 or 44 townships more It will have the largest towns and most dense population at least for the present The new county will include the Indian reservation, and will be very large

### THE SOIL

The decomposed basalt has supplied most of the soil of the Upper Columbia basin Various kinds of this volcanic rock appear which furnish soils of various elements and colors The basic elements are however so nearly alike that basalt soil is the fit and true generic name The alkali deposits in low places appear in excess They are easily held in solution and carried down in the water flow and deposited in the low sinks and valleys and also on the broader sage brush plains These abound in south Wasco and in Lake county as they appear in Walla Walla west Whitman and west Spokan counties, and in east Klikitat and Yakima counties They form a large part of the Humboldt valley They give occasion to the name Desert so often applied by travelers and surveyors to the sage brush plains They are called dry and worthless, yet bunch grass grow among the sage brush and furnishes fine stock ranges for a few years

The rim rock land is that system of high plains usually covered with bunch grass, which have been formed by the latest volcanic overflow The debris which falls continually from these decomposing rocks forms the soil of the valleys below which produce abundantly both the cereals and vegetable fruits when properly watered A section of rim rock on the south of Tenino valley about one hundred feet thick rests upon a conglomerated bed of cemented gravel, and water-worn, or more probably glacier worn pebbles, small and large This volcanic river of molten rocks and minerals seems to have run down an old river bed and cooled there into a wall of solid rock But a view of the broad bunch-grass plains above that rim rock and formed by it indicates a broader sheet of volcanic overflow upon a previous plateau It is difficult to find just where glacial action in the formation of soils closed and where the process of the decomposition of the basalts began to furnish the soil The latter method now prevails and gives us rich mineral and alkali elements nearly all over the Pacific northwestern states east and west of the mountains. The soil of Sicily has yielded good crops of wheat for more than 20000 years That has been made and enriched by volcanic overflows like our own Will our lands grow better or worse by cultivation? Some think that the winds will blow away the ploughed fields or that the winter floods will wash them down to the bare rocks. The rocks indeed appear in spots more frequently on the high prairies east of the DesChutes river than west of it.

If these basalts decompose faster under moist ground than above it we should expect the lands made from the mountains to show the deepest and most completely decomposed soils. We should also expect ploughed lands to gain faster than the hard unploughed sections. The bunch grass and sage brush plains came from the hills and mountains and they invite the farmer with his plough Wasco county has many thousands of acres of such land, now called worthless, which will be held by future farmers at high rates, as we are led to think from experiments

### WATER SUPPLY

This is the chief question The first settlers chose the low valleys with brooks Later ones must take the higher benches and hills and these prove best. Tilled and dusty fields absorb invisible vapor and show moisture in the morning after the hottest day, while those untilled remain dry

The air holds the chief water supply As it is heated its power to hold it invisible increases. More is retained in summer than in winter Cool nights cool fine tilth and cool leaves deposit it This is the reason that cool mountains replenish springs in summer and form lakes

### THE GRASSES

A few years ago bunch grass stood thick over these hills and plains but herds and flocks have eaten it off It will reset itself if fenced and allowed to grow and scatter its seed again Sheep grass follows it where flocks have fed a long time, but this county needs time to renew its grasses

### STOCK

Cattle horses and sheep that have been on the range all winter are poor and many have died It is plain that stock men must feed in cold winters Thousands of dead and dying animals prove the folly of depending upon the native grasses alone The rule holds that stock men must protect and preserve their grasses and not allow them to be over pastured Grass must have time to grow and propagate on plains and hills Native grasses are good for the untilled stony and rugged hills The clovers red, white and alfalfa are fine for the cool moist mountain and hillsides Clover and timothy and blue grass will no doubt set and grow well on the plowed wheat lands Some ranchers raise large crops of timothy in the Ochoco valley to feed their sheep and other stock in winter It grows tall and rank three to four tons per acre proving the mineral strength of the soil

### THE WHEAT POWER OF SOUTHERN WASCO

This has been considered only a stock region Grass was abundant a few years ago but now the larger bands of stock are driven to the Malheur plains or to the Blue or Cascade mountains The lower plains are mostly bare and dry Prineville is on a plain about 2400 feet above the ocean It is frosty Fruit is raised now only up in the warm sheltered valleys In their mill various grades of wheat are seen The best berry and cleanest samples come from the sagebrush lands as the miller informed me These samples equal the good wheat of the Willamette valley But the farmers fear to trust the plains which they cannot irrigate yet some of the irrigated soils destroy seed and roots the alkali leaches like an ash heap turning the water into a dark strong lie These white potash soils absorb two or three times their weight of water by their own nature and become unfit for seed or vegetables This fact should warn the gardener orchardist and farmer not to run irrigating ditches through them When pulverized by the plough and harrow this light fine tilth becomes the best absorbant of invisible vapors from the air and this nourishes the plant without leaching In proof are the sage brush lands which once produced good crops of bunch grass which is a cereal like wheat or rye These plains and bunch lands if protected from stock a year or two would re-set and produce abundant bunch grass again The roots are alive and sprouting now as fresh as ever It is a pity that such fine native pastures cannot be fenced by farmers for their own use

In proof also of the wheat power of these dry plains are the crops raised on those that have been ploughed and planted or sown C I T S Lang bought the Mulkey ranch east of the John Day's river and ploughed and planted and sowed a part of it Some of it was the white alkali sage brush land called worthless His first harvest was two-thirds of a crop without irrigation His second was of barley well set and of full promise but injured by winter frosts On this land he raised over a hundred tons of sugar beets which furnish the best feed for stock All this was done without irrigation The water supply of the crop came from the air by absorption

The further proof of the wheat power of the lands in south Wasco is the wheat crop raised on similar lands in Walla Walla and Yakima and other sage land valleys The power of absorbing vapor which these lands have is seen in the wheat crops raised on the highest hills

### FROSTS

Objection is made on account of frost Two answers occur First Winter wheat is certain if sown in the fall endure and frost without injury Second—The general effect of cultivation of a country lessens the cold and the frosts As vapor condenses in dews and rains and snows it gives certain degrees of tropical heat which it held as vapor When snow falls the air becomes sensibly warmer In like manner when vapor condenses on the cool surface of leaves and blades of grass or when vapor is absorbed it gives off heat enough to raise the temperature and modify the climate In a word the plow and cultivator assure moisture and warmth in every section and in none more than in the upper Columbia basin and even to the high plains of south Wasco and Lake counties

Messrs A Tell S R Stayton and M Miller brother of Joaquin Miller—who have lived from 8 to 1 years in the Ochoco valley say that fewer and less severe frosts occur now since farms have been opened than in former years

### THE QUALITY AND THE SALES OF STOCK THIS YEAR

The high reputation of Oregon cattle in the Chicago market was won in 1876 by the transportation and sale of a few car loads of four year-old grass fed steers which averaged on foot 1400 lbs each and which brought about $70 apiece No such stock had been brought from Texas Colorado Wyoming or any other section I was asked by a Chicago stock buyer whom I met on the C C R I I R Jan 1 18 whether such cattle represented the herds in Eastern Oregon and Washington and if so, why? My reply was that the bunch grass is very rich in the mineral and nutritious elements which build up the animal frame and flesh D Warren Esq of Astoria has told me that four year old steers of the same Durham breed raised in Eastern Oregon will weigh 100 pounds more on an average than those raised on our West Oregon valleys Their frames are larger and taller and their flesh is more solid and firm This is true also of sheep and horses Special care has been taken to improve the stock of the upper country

Mr Evans president of the Evans Stock Association of Council Bluffs who is now buying 1000 or 5000 head of cattle at Prineville to drive to Nebraska and fatten upon corn for the market next year informed me that 150 000 head were driven into the neighborhood of Cheyenne in 1879 from Utah Idaho Oregon and Washington This year they expect 200 000 head and 100 000 head of these bands from Oregon and Washington These cattle rate from $15 to $20 per head Their net value on the ranches is at least $1 500 000 Wasco county will have an income of several hundred thousands of dollars this year from cattle Last year 8000 head were driven from this county to the California market Buyers are here now from San Francisco for their annual supply This great drain of stock will tend to raise the price of what remains and will also give more chance for the grass ranges to improve Mr Evans confirms the words of the Chicago stock merchant that the cattle from this region are of superior grades for stall feeding and the eastern market

### CHANGES GOING ON

Smaller stock raisers are selling out to larger ones The man who has a few hundred cattle or sheep sells them with his small ranch to the man who has a few thousands occupying large sections of country Wholesale methods take the place of retail The fear of competition, not the fact of it drives small speculators out of the business This tends to put large sections into few hands and to populate the region with flocks and herds instead of farmers and families The result will be excessive pasturing, drouth and barren lands instead of grassy plains and hills and thus a final loss to owners and to county and country

### THE TRUE METHOD

The farmer who keeps well a few hundred head of stock within his own enclosures and fattens them for the markets upon the rich products of his own lands makes a surer and larger income in eight or ten years than the man who attempts to multiply and raise stock for others to fatten The day is past for Oregon grass fed stock to be driven or freighted to Chicago The time will soon come when the railroads will take our own fatted cattle through to Chicago and New York It is better for our farmers to sell fat steers at $40 each than lean ones at $20 Then the farmer with a few hundred will win more than the stock man with a few thousand head The farm must at length win the chief place of power and profit in the upper country

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## FINANCE AND COMMERCE

### Financial

WEDNESDAY EVENING May 5

SAN FRANCISCO May 5—Sterling exchange on London bankers 60 days, 49½ Sterling exchange on London documentary 49⅝ weak and dull

Transfers, 20

Bank of the England's rate of interest 3

NEW YORK May 5—Silver bullion 1000 fine per ounce 14¼

Sterling exchange, prime bankers long $4 86½ short $4 88½ good commercial from 1 to 3½c lower documentary 2 to 1¼c lower

At 1 25 P M—Prime bankers long $4 86 short $4 89.

U S Bonds—5s of 81 102⅞ bid 4½s 108½ bid

Closed—5s 102¾ bid 4½s 108⅞

LONDON, May 5—Consols 99 5-16 money 99 16 account.

At 4.30 P M—Consols 99 5 16 money 99 7 16 account.

Silver English standard per fine ounce 9.5 fine 52½

U S Bonds—4s 109½

Local financial matters are moving along with the usual quietness rates remaining at the same figures given for sometime past. The demand has not been as large as was anticipated a fact attributable to the backward spring and the embarrassments in the salmon canning business

Reports from all parts of the state concerning the growing wheat crop are flattering and with a fair season the yield will be greater than ever before by at least 25 per cent The telegraph brings news of cold weather and firm prices for wheat in England, which stiffens the markets somewhat on this side of the Atlantic The local trade however is light and confined to receipts from up the Columbia the quantity of valley wheat offering being quite insufficient The short supply of available tonnage is likely to prevent any important advance at this point. The deep water vessels here or to arrive soon are engaged for salmon and flour and charters for wheat are no offering freely nor much sought after

In wool the movement is decidedly slow and though prices are not lower there is less activity and buyers are not at all urgent in securing what is offered Those who contracted the clip early in the season were not feeling as pleasant about it three weeks ago as they are now The market opened at about 2@30 went up to @25c and is now down to 22@26c for good grades clean and neatly packed

Domestic produce generally is in moderate request and the supply of seasonable commodities fair

### New York Stock Market

SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN

NEW YORK May 5—Governments quiet generally steady W U 104¾ N Y Central 1 6¼ Eri 41

### Gold and Stock Company's Reports.

SAN FRANCISCO May 5

Receipts—4500 qr sks flour, 4500 ctls wheat 00 ctls oats 1500 sks potatoes 0 500 doz eggs

Butter—The demand is good and the market is well supplied and a trifle easier

Eggs—The market is overstocked with all varieties and dull and weak at 15@15c

Wool—The market cannot be said to show the least sign of improvement small lots selling at 18 @ 5c as extremes

Salmon—Columbia river brands unchanged

Hides—Dry and kip and calf 17@1 ½c

Wheat—Good Cala shipping could be sold at $1

Oats Feed good to choice 1 ug [illegible] early at $1 40@1 5 the market is better supplied [illegible] steady

[illegible]—China mixed steady at $

CHICAGO MARKETS,

Pork [illegible]

Wheat—[illegible] for June

NEW YORK MARKET

Wheat—Strong

Flour [illegible] Wool [illegible]

### Beerbohm

LONDON May [illegible] [illegible] Imports of [illegible] [illegible] Wheat [illegible] steady [illegible] wheat per cental 9 10d to 9s 4d [illegible] California [illegible] American spring [illegible]

### Shipping Intelligence,

BY TELEGRAPH

ANTWERP May 4—Arrived—Br ship David Law Queenstown

[illegible] April 23—Arrived—[illegible] Reaper Queenstown

FLEETWOOD April 23—Arrived—Br bark Earl of Derby Queenstown

DEAL April 23 Sailed—Br bk Rover of the Seas Victoria B C

SYDNEY April 23—Sailed—Str Zealandia San Francisco

SKERRIES April 2—Off—Ship Occidental for Acapulco

NEW YORK May 4—Arrived—Danish brig Fano South America

SAN FRANCISCO May 4—Arrived—Schr Rosario Champerico Bal bk Don [illegible] Departure Bay Sailed—Str City of Peking, Hongkong schr J B Leeds Umpqua river

ASTORIA May 4 Arrived Steamer California Portland

PORT GAMBLE May 5—Sailed—Bk David Hoadley San Francisco

PORT LUDLO May 5—Arrived—Schr Hueneme San Francisco

NEW YORK May — Cleared—Ship M P [illegible] San Francisco

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## SAN FRANCISCO STOCK EXCHANGE

SAN FRANCISCO Ma

MORNING BOARD

[illegible]

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## LIBERAL ADVANCES

Made on Consignments of

# WOOL

BY

### CHRISTY & WISE,

### Wool Commission Merchants,

607 Front St San Francisco

34 Front st, Portland

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# King of the Blood.

Cures all Scrofulous affections and disorders resulting from Impurity of the blood It is needless to specify all, as the sufferer can usually perceive their cause but *Salt Rheum, Pimples, Ulcers, Tumors Goitre Swellings* &c., are the most common, as well as many affections of the *Heart, Head, Liver* and *Stomach*

# SCROFULA.

### Wonderful Cure of Blindness

D RANSOM SON & Co For the benefit of all troubled with Scrofula or Impure Blood in their systems, I hereby recommend King of the Blood I have been troubled with Scrofula for the past ten years, which so affected my eyes that I was completely blind for six months I was recommended to try King of the Blood which has proved a great blessing to me as it has completely cured me, and I cheerfully recommend it to all troubled as I have been

Yours truly

MRS S WEATHERLOW [illegible] N Y

# $1.000

will be paid to any Public Hospital that may be mutually agreed upon for every certificate [illegible] to this or any one published by us which is not genuine

### Its Ingredients.

To show our faith in the safety and excellence of the K B upon proper personal application, when satisfied that no imposition is intended we will give the names of all its ingredients, by affidavit The above offers were never made before by the proprietor of any other Family Medicine in the world Many testimonials further information and full directions for using will be found in the pamphlet Treatise on Diseases of the Blood in which each bottle is enclosed Price $1 per bottle containing 12 ounces or 40 to 50 doses Sold by druggists. D RANSOM, SON & Co, Propr's, Buffalo, N Y

Wholesale Agents HODGE DAVIS & CO

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# DR. PAUL M. BRENAN

### The Most Successful Physician on the Pacific Coast,

IN THE TREATMENT OF ALL

### CHRONIC AND DIFFICULT DISEASES.

DR. BRENAN WILL GUARANTEE TO CURE any form of disease of the generative organs or private disease

He has become an expert in the treatment of disease weakness and derangement of the reproductive organs of both male and female including diseases caused by the

FOLLIES OF YOUTH,

such as SPERMATORRHEA or SEMINAL WEAKNESS or LOSS OF PERFECT VITALITY Nearly two thirds of all the Chronic Diseases spring either directly or indirectly from some derangement of the sexual system and yet this subject is neglected by the majority of the Medical Profession

I know that persons who are unfortunate enough to be afflicted by any form of sexual disease have a delicacy in calling upon the proper physician in time from a sense of modesty and sometimes from ignorance and permit those diseases to exist until their constitutions become corrupted their organization broken down and the hope of future happiness blighted until death becomes a welcome messenger to carry them out of their miserable existence

Everything strictly confidential under all circumstances

Lost manhood perfectly restored

Catarrh Bronchitis Throat Diseases Skin Diseases Rheumatism Kidney Complaint and all diseases of the Eye and Ear Stomach and Bladder he can cure without fail

**Consultation Free** and a list of printed questions sent to those living at a distance who cannot consult him personally Enclose postage stamp for list

Office—No 63 First street, between Oak and Pine Office Hours—From 10 to 12 A M 2 to 5 and to 8 P M

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# CYRUS NOBLE WHISKY,

Received direct from Cyrus Noble's distillery Lynchburg Ohio in store and offering to the trade by

# W J Van Schuyver & Co.

Agents for the Northwest

63 Front and 62 First sts.,

PORTLAND OR

[illegible]

25 bbl [illegible] Noble B [illegible]

bbl [illegible] Noble B [illegible]

bbl [illegible] Noble B [illegible]

hf bbls *OPS* Noble Bourbon [illegible] 68

hf bbls [illegible] Noble Bourbon [illegible] 1 70

[illegible] ship [illegible] and other ship [illegible]

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# WOOL TWINE,

SORRY BURGONA BALL

AND WARD [illegible]

# SHEEP SHEARS

[illegible]

### FOSTER & ROBERTSON,

Cor Front and Stark Streets, Portland

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# H. T. HUDSON,

23 FIRST STREET

### Maker of Seals, Stencils

DIES RUBBER STAMPS

Just added, a large stock of GUNS

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45 Years Before the Public.

THE GENUINE

# DR. C. McLANE'S

CELEBRATED

# LIVER PILLS,

FOR THE CURE OF

### Hepatitis or Liver Complaint

[illegible]

### Symptoms of a Diseased Liver

PAIN in the right side, under the edge of the ribs increases on pressure sometimes the pain is in the left side the patient is rarely able to lie on the left side sometimes the pain is felt under the shoulder blade, and it frequently extends to the top of the shoulder and is sometimes mistaken for rheumatism in the arm The stomach is affected with loss of appetite and sickness the bowels in general are costive sometimes alternative with lax the head is troubled with pain accompanied with a dull heavy sensation in the back part There is generally a considerable loss of memory accompanied with a painful sensation of having left undone something which ought to have been done A slight dry cough is sometimes an attendant The patient complains of weariness and debility, he is easily startled his feet are cold or burning, and he complains of a prickly sensation of the skin, his spirits are low, and although he is satisfied that exercise would be beneficial to him yet he can scarcely summon up fortitude enough to try it In fact he distrusts every remedy Several of the above symptoms attend the disease but cases have occurred where few of them existed yet examination of the body, after death has shown the LIVER to have been extensively deranged

### AGUE AND FEVER

DR C M LANE'S LIVER PILLS IN CASES OF AGUE AND FEVER when taken with Quinine are productive of the most happy results No better cathartic can be used preparatory to, or after taking Quinine We would advise all who are afflicted with this disease to give them a FAIR TRIAL

For all bilious derangements and as simple purgative they are unequaled

### BEWARE OF IMITATIONS

The genuine are never sugar coated Every box has a red wax seal on the lid with the impression DR McLANE'S LIVER PILLS

The genuine McLANE'S LIVER PILLS bear the signatures of C McLANE and FLEMING BROS on the wrapper

Insist upon having the genuine DR C McLANE'S LIVER PILLS prepared by Fleming Bros of Pittsburgh Pa the market being full of imitations of the name *McLane* spelled differently but same pronunciation

HODGE, DAVIS & CO, Wholesale Agents Portland

17

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# THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND

Designated Depository & Financial Agent United States

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DEPOSITS RECEIVED ON SPECIAL DEPOSIT or on current account subject to check

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic cities

SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFER for sale on—

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CHICAGO ST LOUIS

SIGHT and SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, on

LONDON PARIS
BERLIN FRANKFORT ON THE MAIN
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# LADD & TILTON, BANKERS,

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN AND CURRENCY

COLLECTIONS MADE on all Points

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SAN FRANCISCO LONDON
NEW YORK. PARIS.
CHICAGO BERLIN
ST LOUIS FRANKFORT-ON MAIN
WASHINGTON D C And HONG KONG.

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OREGON & WASHINGTON

# MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK,

(LIMITED)

President of Oregon Board of Directors DONALD MACLEAY Esq (of Corbitt & Macleay

LOANS MADE ON REAL ESTATE. Payable Within this State

INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS 4½ and 5 per cent

WILLIAM REID, Managing Director

---

# Bank of British North America

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER.

PAID UP CAPITAL $5 000 000

Head Office London England

Branches in the Dominion of Canada

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Montreal | Kingston | Fredericton N B |
| Quebec | Brantford | St John N B |
| Toronto | London | Halifax |
| Hamilton, | Ottawa | Victoria B C |

In the United States:

New York San Francisco Portland Or

Agencies

SCOTLAND—National Bank of Scotland Commercial Bank of Scotland

IRELAND—Provincial Bank of Ireland National Bank of Ireland

ENGLAND—National Provincial Bank of England

LIVERPOOL—Bank of Liverpool

PARIS FRANCE—Marcuard Andre & Cie

Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers bought and sold Bills discounted and collected Loans made Moneys received on special deposit or on current account subject to check Commercial Credits granted and a general Banking Business transacted

J GOODFELLOW Agent

---

# BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA,

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital..........$2,000,000

With power to increase to $10,000,000

HEAD OFFICE 28 Cornhill London
BRANCHES Victoria (B. C.), San Francisco and Portland

AGENTS

[illegible] YORK [illegible] Bank of Montreal
[illegible] LONDON AND [illegible] Bank of Mexico & South America
[illegible] Bank of Ireland
[illegible] National Provincial Bank of England
LIVERPOOL [illegible] Royal [illegible] Liverpool

[illegible]

New York [illegible] Europe [illegible] Australia and New Zealand

W W [illegible] Manager,

---

# VARNISH.

### D. ROSENBURG & SONS,

Manufacturers of

Carriage, House and Cabinet Varnishes.

Quality of all goods guaranteed

J McCRAKEN & CO

60 to 62 N Front st Portland

General Agents for North Pacific [illegible]

Please send [illegible] samples [illegible]

---

# I WANT WORK!

### Cabinet and Joiner Work.

Furniture Repaired Free Delivery

D. D BRIGGS,

125 FIFTH, CORNER WASHINGTON

---

# E. MARTIN & CO.,

108 FRONT ST., San Francisco Cal

112 FRONT ST Portland Or

# Wholesale Liquor Dealers,

Agents for the Celebrated

# Milton J. Hardy

# OLD BOURBON

AND

# Pure Old Rye

# WHISKIES!

Trade Mark

AND THE

# ARGONAUT

BRANDS OF

# WHISKIES.

131 Front st., Portland, Or.

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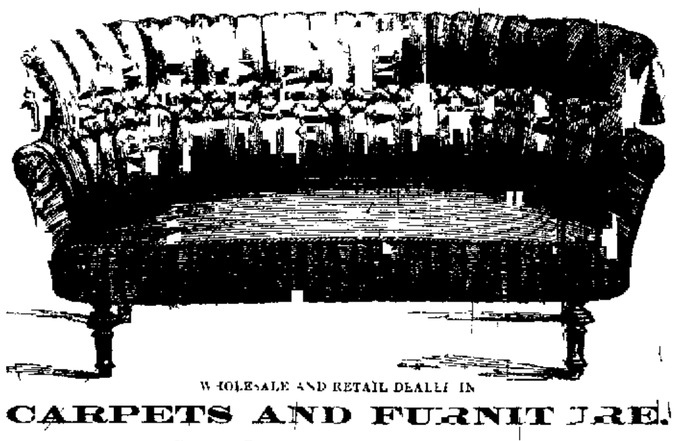
Established 1857

# Shindler & Chadbourne

### Manufacturers of Furniture,



WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

# CARPETS AND FURNITURE.

Furniture Factory four miles from East Portland

Salesrooms—166 First and 167 Front street, Portland Oregon.

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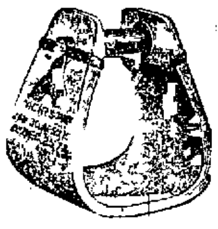


H. SHERLOCK, SUCCESSOR TO

# S. SHERLOCK.

Manufacturer and Importer of

### Saddles, Harness & Saddlery Hardware

Also a Complete Assortment of

HEAVY CALIFORNIA TREES,

For Stockmen's Saddles

N. E. cor. Front and Oak Sts

PORTLAND OREGON

Agent for Knight's Patent Drover's Stirrup & Hickory Whip [illegible]

Established 18

---

# WM. BECK & SON,

FRONT AND ALDER STS

Importers and Dealers in

# GUNS, RIFLES, REVOLVERS

Baby Carriages (New style) Bird Cages, Fine Cutlery, Fishing Tackle Archery Croquet Games Headquarters for

BASE BALLS AND BATS

FRONT AND ALDER STREETS

---

## LIVERY AND HACK STABLES

# OREGON TRANSFER COMPANY

GENERAL

### Forwarding & Commission

FREIGHT AND BAGGAGE FORWARDED AND Delivered with Dispatch Pianos and Furniture moved

ORDERS FOR HACKS PROMPTLY ATTENDED to Day or Night

Office—S W Cor Second and Stark Sts [illegible] Co

# CITY STABLES

AND

# Carriage Repository

(Formerly [illegible])

Of Holcomb Bros. & Co.,

Importers Manufacturers and Dealers in all Kinds of

BUGGIES CARRIAGES

PHAETONS HACKS HARNESS Etc

From the Manufactories of Brewster & Co and [illegible]

A full [illegible] of the above goods always on hand and for sale at

The City Stables, 66 Second Street

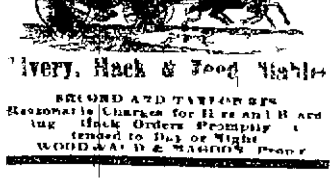
Where we shall keep our Livery and for sale fine Driving Saddle and Work Horses

Together with the Most Stylish and Best Rigs in [illegible] Vehicles [illegible]

Particular attention paid to boarding horses

G W [illegible] Manager

# CORBETT'S



### Livery, Hack & Feed Stable

SECOND AND TAYLOR STS

Reasonable Charges for Horses and Boarding Hack Orders Promptly attended to Day or Night

WOODWARD & MAGOON Props

Get our Prices before making Contracts.

# G. S. FOSTER & CO.,

Dealers in

# PAINTS, OILS,

VARNISHES,

BRUSHES WINDOW GLASS,

House, Sign and Carriage

Painters' Stock and Tools.

26 Main st.,

PORTLAND OREGON

Get our Prices before making Contracts.

## MARKETS.

# A. H. JOHNSON,

Stalls 26, 27 and 28 Central Market.

Dealer in all kinds of

### Fresh Meats

PACKER OF BEEF AND PORK

Highest Price paid for all kinds of Stock

# CHRIS. SCHLOTH,

Washington [illegible]

Is prepared to supply [illegible]

Beef, Pork. Mutton Veal, Etc

Free delivery to any part of the city

# J. S. KELLER,

Cor [illegible] streets

Is prepared [illegible]

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

---

"The Blood is the Life"

Established Jan 18

By mail [illegible]

Entered Jan [illegible]

Nearly all Disease [illegible] Prevented or Cured by Wearing

FLANIGAN'S PATENT

Miniature Medical Galvanic Battery

[illegible]

# J. E. CONGLE & CO

[illegible]

Fire & Garden HOSE

RE-ESTABLISHED

# J. SIMON & CO

No 128 Front Street, near Alder

DEALERS IN

DOORS, WINDOWS, BLINDS,

AND GLASS

Weights, Cords & Pulleys.

A New and Complete Stock

GLAZING TO ORDER

---

## OCEAN STEAMERS

# FOR SAN FRANCISCO.

Carrying the United States Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express.

THE OREGON RAILWAY AND NAVIGATION COMPANY and PACIFIC COAST STEAMSHIP COMPANY will dispatch every 5 days for the above port one of their A 1 Iron steamships viz

OREGON,

GEORGE W ELDER and

STATE OF CALIFORNIA

SAILING DAYS—April 8 13 18 23 28

May 3 8 13 18 23 28

June 2

Leaving Portland at 3 A M

THROUGH TICKETS sold to all the principal Cities in the United States and Canada.

For particulars for Passage and Freight apply to GEO W WEIDLER Steamship Agt O R & N Co

[illegible]

J McCRAKEN & CO Agt P C S S Co

60 [illegible] Portland

### For Port Townsend, Seattle, Victoria and New Westminster direct

TUESDAY MAY 4 AT 3 A M

THE [illegible] STEAMER

ALEX DUNCAN

JAMES CARROLL Commander

[illegible]

Office on [illegible]

### FOR NANAIMO, FORT WRANGLE and SITKA.

CARRYING U S MAILS

THE STEAMSHIP

CALIFORNIA,

JAS CARROLL Commander

Will leave PORTLAND for the above ports on

SUNDAY MAY 4 1880

At 3 o clock A M

For Freight or Passage apply to

[illegible] HUGHES Purser

## RIVER STEAMERS.

# Oregon Railway and Navigation Company.

COLUMBIA RIVER DIVISION

PASSENGER SCHEDULE

Beginning April 1 1880

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND

FOR DALLES UMATILLA, WALLULA AND WALLA WALLA—Daily (except Sunday) at 5 A M

FOR LEWISTON AND POINTS ON SNAKE RIVER Monday May 4th Friday 8th Monday 10th Thursday 13th Saturday 15th Tuesday 18th

FOR KALAMA, TACOMA AND SEATTLE—Daily (except Sunday) at 6 A M

FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 5 A. M.

FOR ASTORIA—Daily (except Sunday,) at 6 A M

For Cathlamet, Bay View, Skomockaway and Brookfield—Monday Wednesday and Friday at 6 A.M.

For Westport, Clifton and Knappa—Tuesday Thursday and Saturday at 6 A M

WILLAMETTE RIVER DIVISION

STEAMER leave PORTLAND from the Central Wharf between Washington and Alder streets as follows

FOR DAYTON—Tuesday Thursday and Saturday, at 7 A M

FOR SALEM ALBANY, CORVALLIS, and intermediate points—Monday and Thursday at 6 A M

For Lightering and Towing of Vessels Between Portland and Astoria apply at the office of the Company near corner of Front and Ash sts.

GEO J AINSWORTH Steamboat agent

# SPECIAL NOTICE.

The Oregon Railway and Navigation Co.

Will on May 1st and until further notice charge the following rates of freight between

Portland and all Points above Oregon City, either up or down

On Grain Mill Stuff, Groceries etc. $1 50 per ton

On Wool Agricultural Implements etc 00 per ton

GEO F AINSWORTH

Steamboat Agent

Portland April 29th 1880 a30

THE ELEGANT STEAMER

# CITY OF QUINCY

W S BUCHANAN Capt. E S OAKLEY Purser

Is receiving Freight and Passengers especially for Oregon City Butteville Champoeg Dayton Lafayette Amity McMinnville and all points on the Railroad

Leaves foot of Morrison St. at 7 A M on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

Returning, Leaves Dayton at 8 A M on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays

No detention at the flouring mills at Oregon City Arriving at Portland at 2 P M

BUCHANAN BROS Agents.

### The Willamette Steamer

# A. A. McCULLY,

I B SANBORN, Capt G A MOODY Clerk

Leaves Pacific Dock Every

Wednesday and Sunday at 6 A. M.,

Returning Friday and Tuesday

For Salem Albany Corvallis and all points on the Willamette river

Z J HATCH

# Vancouver Transportation Co

The New and Elegant Steamer

LURLINE JAS T GRAY Master

WILL LEAVE FOOT OF ALDER STREET daily Sunday excepted at 3 P M

Returning leave Vancouver at 8 A. M.

For freight or passage apply on board.

Towing done between 10:30 A. M. and 2 P M

## COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

J DILL DuBOIS W B KING

# DuBOIS & KING,

Wholesale Grocers,

### Shipping and Commission MERCHANTS,

112 AND 114 FRONT ST, PORTLAND,

4 6 BATTERY ST SAN FRANCISCO.

Special attention given to the sale of Wool, Grain, Flour and Produce in Portland and San Francisco.

# JAMES H. KOONTZ,

Umatilla, Oregon,

### FORWARDING & COMMISSION MERCHANT.

RATES REDUCED.

A large FIRE PROOF WAREHOUSE for storage

Also dealer in

DRY GOODS CLOTHING, GROCERIES, Hardware and GENERAL MERCHANDISE

[illegible]

JAMES H KOONTZ

# R. C. JANION & CO

SHIPPERS AND

Commission Merchants

AGENTS FOR LLOYD'S

OFFER FOR SALE AT WHOLESALE PRICES

IND COOPE & CO'S ALE pints and quarts

BASS [illegible]

TENNENT'S [illegible]

W. Edmunds Jun & Co's Guinness Pig Brand STOUT

RED CASE GIN Reinbende & Son brand

Hennessey, Martell and Jules [illegible] BRANDIES in case and bulk

Jules Robin BRANDIES, in case

Scotch WHISKY in case and bulk

Carte Blanche Champagne

Carte D Or Champagne pints and quarts

Finest SHERRIES and PORT WINES

BORDEAUX CLARETS in case

[illegible] CURRANTS [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] VARNISHES

CHLORIDE OF LIME and [illegible]

CAUSTIC SODA [illegible]

WHITING [illegible]

[illegible]

17 and 19 Fremont St, San Francisco

### Saws of Every Description

On hand and made to order

REPAIRING of all kinds done at short notice

Agent C B PAUL FILES [illegible]

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## RAILROADS

# Oregon & California R. R.

To Take Effect Sunday, Sept. 15, 1879, 12 o'clock, Noon.

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY)

As follows

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

| LEAVE | | ARRIVE | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Portland | 7 30 A. M. | Roseburg | [illegible] |
| Roseburg | 5 00 A M | Portland | [illegible] |

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)

As follows

| LEAVE | | ARRIVE | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Portland | 4:00 P M | Albany | [illegible] |
| Albany | 4 30 A M | Portland | [illegible] |

FREIGHT TRAINS

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS

[illegible]

Close connections made at Roseburg with the Stages of the Oregon Stage Company

Tickets for Sale to all the principal points in California and the East at Company's Office

Cor F and Front Sts, at Ferry Landing

PORTLAND

Storage will be charged on freight remaining at Warehouse over 24 hours

Freight will not be received for shipment after [illegible] o'clock P M

J BRANDT Jr. Gen'l Supt

E P ROGERS Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent

# Oregon Railway Company

(Limited).

WESTSIDE DIVISION

Trains are now running as follows:

DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAYS

| Up Train, Leave | Stations | Down Train, Arrive |
|---|---|---|
| 3 20 | Dayton | [illegible] |
| 4 45 | Bridwells | [illegible] |
| 4 50 | Harrisons | [illegible] |
| 5 10 | Y at Broadmeads | [illegible] |
| 5 15 | Perrydale | [illegible] |
| 6 00 | Ballston | [illegible] |
| 6 30 | Sheridan | [illegible] |

LEAVE DAYTON for Portland per steamer at 8 A M reaching Portland about 1 o clock.

LEAVE PORTLAND for Dayton per steamer [illegible] A M reaching Dayton about 2 o clock

Freight received at Morrison street wharf.

WILLIAM REID President.

Company's Office—48 First st., Portland

23 April 1880

# Northern Pacific Railroad

PACIFIC DIVISION

KALAMA TO TACOMA

AND

TACOMA TO WILKESON

(Coal Mines.)

MAIN LINE TRAINS

DAILY (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED)

| LEAVE | | ARRIVE | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Kalama | 11:20 A. M. | Tacoma | [illegible] |
| Tacoma | [illegible] A M | Kalama | [illegible] |

Puyallup Road

| LEAVE | | ARRIVE | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Tacoma | 6 45 A M | Wilkeson | [illegible] |
| Wilkeson | [illegible] P M | Tacoma | [illegible] |

CONNECTIONS

At Tacoma with Pacific Mail Steamship Victoria and San Francisco and with Steamers for Seattle Steilacoom Olympia and points on Puget Sound

At Lake View with Stage for [illegible]

At Tenino with O & T R R for Olympia

At Kalama with O R & N Co Boats for Portland and all points on Columbia River

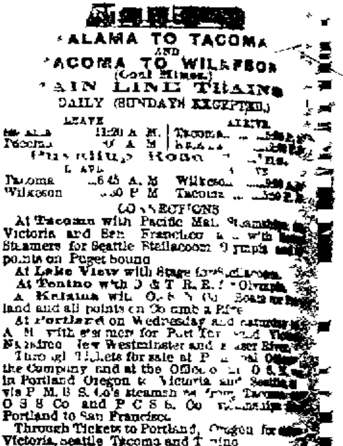
At Portland on Wednesday and Saturday A M with steamer for Port Townsend Victoria Nanaimo New Westminster and Fraser River

Through Tickets for sale at Principal Office of the Company and at the Office of O R & N Co in Portland Oregon to Victoria and Seattle via P M S S Co's steamship from Tacoma O S S Co and P C S S Co steamships from Portland to San Francisco.

Through Tickets to Portland, Oregon for Victoria, Seattle Tacoma and Tenino

J W SPRAGUE Gen. Supt

OTIS SPRAGUE, Gen'l Freight & Passenger Agent



CHRONIC DISEASE [illegible]

[illegible]

# DR. SPINNEY,

No. 11 Kearny Street.

Treats all Chronic and Special Diseases

YOUNG MEN

WHO MAY BE SUFFERING FROM THE effects of youthful follies or indiscretion, will do well to avail themselves of this the greatest boon ever laid at the altar of suffering humanity DR SPINNEY will guarantee to forfeit $500 for every case of Seminal Weakness or private disease of any kind or character which he undertakes and fails to cure

MIDDLE AGED MEN

There are many at the age of thirty to sixty who are troubled with too frequent evacuations of the bladder often accompanied by a slight smarting or burning sensation and a weakening of the system in a manner the patient cannot account for On examining the urinary deposits a ropy sediment will often be found and sometimes small particles of albumen will appear, or the color will be of a thin milkish hue again changing to a dark and torpid appearance There are many men who die of this difficulty ignorant of the cause, which is the second stage of seminal weakness Dr S will guarantee a perfect cure in all such cases and a healthy restoration of the genito-urinary organs

Office Hours—10 to 4 and 6 to 8. Sundays from 10 to 11 A. M. Consultation free. Thorough examination and advice $5. Call or address

DR SPINNEY & Co.

No 11 Kearny street, San Francisco.

P S—For private diseases of short standing a full course of medicines sufficient for a cure, with all instructions will be sent to any address on receipt $10

# To the Unfortunate.

DR. GIBBON'S DISPENSARY,

623 Kearny st., S. F.

For the treatment of Sexual Diseases Gonorrhea [illegible] Seminal Weakness, Seminal [illegible] the consequence of self abuse. This [illegible] used by [illegible] both sexes [illegible] symptoms [illegible] measures viz Sallow countenance spots under the eyes pain in the head ringing in the ears noise like the rustling of leaves and rattling of chariots uneasiness about the loins weakness of the limbs confused vision [illegible] loss of memory hectic flushes pimples and eruptions about the face, [illegible] breath cough, consumption night sweats monomania and frequently insanity Patients may be CURED AT HOME by addressing [illegible] stating case symptoms length of time [illegible] Medicines forwarded [illegible] with full directions By [illegible] Wells Fargo & Co's packages [illegible] forwarded to any part of the World Address DR J F GIBBON Box 1957 San Francisco Cal

you read this in THE OREGONIAN

# MANHOOD RESTORED

with great success by the physicians [illegible] New York and London, and [illegible] for the prompt cure of all cases [illegible] or of long standing

# CAPSULES

Sold Every where.

DR JORDAN

PROPRIETOR OF ANATOMICAL MUSEUM

[illegible]

G Z MASON Supt.

# COLUMBIA IRON WORKS

AND

# SHIP YARD,

Foot of North Fifteenth Street,

[illegible] Boilers Engines Mill Machinery [illegible] Boat Work Steam Launches [illegible] without machinery

R ARNOLD, M. D.,

Homœopathic Physician.

[illegible] Sixth and Montgomery Sts

[illegible]